



«Training is everything. The peach was once a bitter almond; cauliflower is nothing but Cabbage with a College Education». Mark Twain. American writer.

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8 pages

Diego Marín Aguilera

THE TRIBUNE

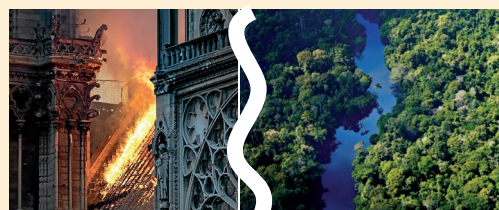


LOST IN TRASLATION

collection of expresions



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just a question...

**Save the Amazon rainforest
or re building up Notre
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Millenials

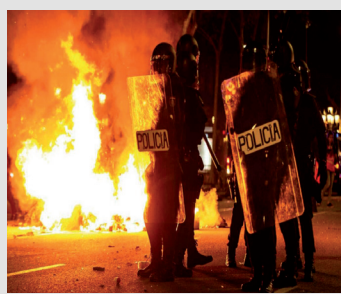


and other generations

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2019

A convulsed year



Protests all around the world, riots, revolts, fires, hails-torms, climate change, endless election cycles, killing floods, Hong Kong, Iran, Bolivia, Venezuela, Cataluña, Trump Impeachment...

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And a year of big remembrances



20 years with the euro

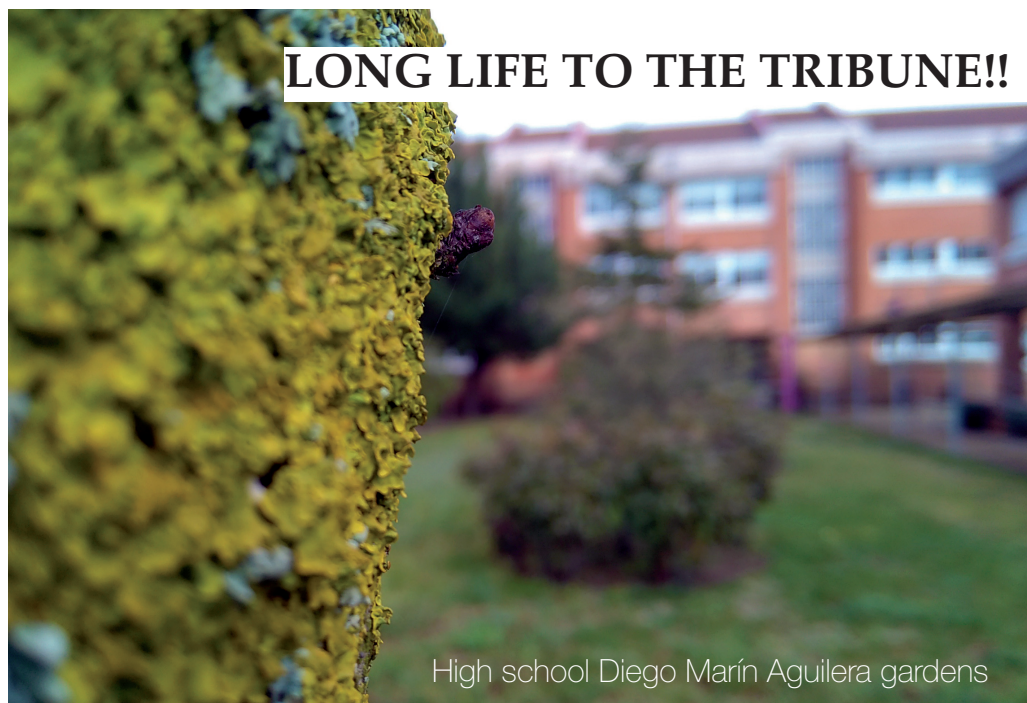
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A NEW OPINION STAND IS BORN: THE TRIBUNE

Winston Churchill, English Prime Minister, famous for his great cigars and his great phrases, once said:
"It is always better to write the news than to read them"

The issue you have in your hands has been made by students and teachers of the bilingual section of IES Diego Marín Aguilera.

We hope you don't follow Churchill's piece of advice and read this new post that is here to stay for a long time.



High school Diego Marín Aguilera gardens

The House of Art

1819-2019

Museo del Prado
blows 200 candles

The past 19th of November we celebrated the second centenary of the construction of one of the greatest museums in the world. It is a must for foreigners who come to our country. if you have not visited already, this is the right time.

pag.8

Endless elections?

By the end of this issue, spanish political parties were still in negotiations so we couldn't give them space. If they do not reach an agreement, would Spain go again for new elections?



Big concerns for younger citizens



Addictions, animals cruelty, Palestine and Israel conflict, childhood violence, or racism. Our students reflect about their worries.

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Feminism

GRETA THUNBERG

Is she aware of the controversies that she has been causing in the last months?

Feminism is the advocacy of women's rights on the grounds of the equality of the sexes. Feminism has always existed, but the movement appeared with more importance on July 19th and 20th of 1848 in New York, when there was a convention to discuss the social, civil, and religious conditions and the rights of women. This convention started because women were paid less than men and women didn't agree with this.

Feminism can be divided into three waves throughout history:

-The first wave of feminism: enlightened feminism: it claimed the citizenship of women. It emerged in the middle of the 18th century. Women's rights began to be present in the political and intellectual world.

-The second wave: suffragist liberal feminism: It mainly claimed women's right to vote. It took place from the mid XIXth century to the XXth century.

-The third wave: contemporary feminism: it claims a change of values. It arrived in the sixties. Women are presented as a sexual stereotype in media, art, and advertising. It goes from public policies that vindicate women until the end of patriarchy.

•One type of feminism is RADICAL FEMINISM which is in favour of destroying the current social system, based on the concept of the 'patriarchy'.

•Another type is ABOLITIONIST FEMINISM which is in favour of issues such as prostitution, pornography, and surrogacy.

•The last type is EQUALITY FEMINISM which is based on the idea of equality and that women can enjoy the same status as men.

PIONEERS:

Hipatia of Alexandria

She was a philosopher and mathematician who became the director of the Alexandria Museum in a masculine world.

Joan of Arc

With only 17 years of age, she headed the French royal army.

Marie Curie

First woman winner of the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1911, To sum up, today there is still a lot of machism, but thanks to feminism, women can be free. Feminism has had different influence in different countries, which is why today we must continue fighting so that all people have the same rights Women continue to demonstrate absolute quality.

During Greta's protests, she has tried to explain to the leaders of the countries, and to the whole world, that climate change is a very serious problem and we have to start fighting it before it is too late. But a picture taken from one of her trips went viral. This famous photo shows Greta having her breakfast on a train. But that is not why it went viral. The products that she was consuming, for example, the bread and a salad, were in plastic containers, so it is totally self-contradictory because it is against what she fights for. Many people think that Greta Thunberg is the new young face of politics, but after this photo was taken, lots of people do not trust her anymore.

Thunberg first became known for her activism in August 2018 at the age of 15. She began spending her school days outside the Swedish parliament to call for stronger action on global warming by holding up a sign saying "School strike for the

climate". Soon, other students engaged in similar protests in their own communities. Toget-



«I care about climate justice and the planet. Our biosphere is sacrificing itself so that rich people in countries like mine can live in luxury»

her, they organised a school climate strike movement under the name "Fridays for Future." After Thunberg addressed the 2018

United Nations Climate Change Conference, student strikes took place every week somewhere in the world. In 2019, there were at least two coordinated multi-city protests involving over one million students each.

Thunberg is known for her blunt, climate crisis rhetoric. At home, Thunberg convinced her parents to adopt several lifestyle choices to reduce their own carbon footprint (including giving up air travel and not eating meat).

Greta Thunberg says that being different (she is autistic) was a superpower. Are there any circumstances in which autism could be considered, not merely an acceptable difference, but a superpower? Greta thinks so.

Greta Thunberg does not claim to have revealed new truths. Rather, she calls on everyone to

finally take note of what has been known for a long time (and that has been scientifically proven). But why just her? She is young and looks even younger. When she addresses us, we see a girl's face. That moves us deeply.

Greta says: "I care about climate justice and the planet. Our biosphere is sacrificing itself so that rich people in countries like mine can live in luxury. It is the suffering of many who pay for the luxury of a few. You say you love your children above all else, but you are stealing their future before your very eyes. We need to keep fossil fuels in the ground and we need to focus on equity. And if the solutions within the system are so impossible to find, maybe we should change the system itself. We didn't come here to beg world leaders to worry. They've ignored us in the past and they will ignore us again. We've run out of time. We came here to let you know that change is coming, whether you like it or not. True power belongs to people."

Miguel Ángel Trascasa, Alvar García, Andrei Kharlanau, Diego Padrones, and Manuel Gallo. 4º

just a question...

Save Culture or the Planet?

The Cathedral of Notre Dame

On the 15th of April, 2019, the Cathedral of Notre Dame caught fire. The fire



destroyed the clock and the ceiling of the towers.

The private donation to rebuild the cathedral of Notre Dame is

now more than 700 million euros..

Notre Dame's fire was not a criminal event. Today's investigation can't determine what caused the fire. The fire did not cause any deaths.

The Amazon

On the 6th of September, 2019, the Amazon caught fire. The fire destroyed about 2.5 million hectares (this is more than 120 times the size of the city of Buenos Aires). People have donated about 22 million euros. The fire in the

related to deforestation, soy crops and cattle.

The fire caused the deaths of many animals and trees. A lot of animals became homeless. People should think more about nature. I reckon that it is sad that the French culture breaks down in this way, but do you think it is more important to rebuild an old building than save the lungs of the planet?



Amazon is In my opinion, all of us know

that Notre Dame is an important gothic style piece of architecture, and it is normal that people would want to donate money to rebuild it. But, the Amazon is more important because 10% of all the known animal species live there. The Amazon is also the largest rainforest in the world and has the most biodiversity. Consequently, it's crucial to save it because it sustains all life species.

We should be more worried about our environment than architecture and we should donate more money to something that is essential to our lives.

María Holgado, Lucía Pérez, Malena Padilla and Elia Sánchez 4.

Celia Delgado, Lucía Hernáiz, Paula Vicente and Marina Yudogo. 4º


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SIMPLY THE BEST BADMINTON PLAYER

Carolina Marín: she is a professional badminton player. She was born on the 15th of June, 1993. She started to play badminton when she was very young. She trained every single week and when she was older, she started to play tournaments. Surprisingly she won them all. In 2009, she became the first Spanish badminton player to win the silver medal in the junior championship. In 2011 she started to play with adults and she also won. From that time to nowadays, she has been winning matches and tournaments without any problems.



She has had also some injuries, but has always played another time. She is a very good example because she never lost the hope and nobody should lose the hope because every time you propose something you can do it. That is a thing that every people should think about because the world would be much more better.

David Antón

GYMNASTICS

Simone Biles made clear her status as the best gymnast in the best gymnast in the world with an unforgettable performance this past Sunday in the US championships, which were played in



Kansas. She conquered for the sixth time the American title in the general round. On a day that will go down in history, little

Biles, 142 centimetres of pure energy, became the first woman in history to achieve a "triple double" on the ground, two somersaults with triple rotation, which is barely seen in the male competition and that no woman had dared to try. Simone Biles has won 25 metals in the World Cups that bring a curiosity that has gone viral: Biles had more medals than years.

María García

AFTER FAME

Every elite athlete reaches the end of his/her career sooner or later. When this happens, they can become coaches of the sport they played or get another job. This doesn't mean it will be easy for them because athletes often find it difficult to get used to a new life where they are in anonymity. This becomes harder if they don't have any schooling or work experience. How do they continue having an ordinary life without their sport while not feeling completely lost? Some athletes begin a hard phase in their lives in which they don't know how to



manage their money and they end up losing it. Others fall into depression and feel melancholy. That's the case of **Blanca Fernández Ochoa**, a famous skier who was recently found dead in a mountain range. These people are called "broken toys"; athletes who have serious problems after retiring from their profession.

Marta Osorno

YUSRA MARDINI: HER STORY

Yusra Mardini is a Syrian swimmer. She was born on March 5th 1998 (she's 21 years old) and she grew up in Damascus (Syria). Yusra used to go to the swimming pool with her sister Sara and her father to train. In 2012 she represented Syria in International Swimming Tournaments in 25 meters, and 200 meters of free style and 200 meters individually. Unfortunately, one day in August 2015, her house as well as the swimming pool of Damascus were

bombed. She and her sister had to leave Syria. They joined a group of 18 refugees in Turkey to go on boat to Europe, but the boat couldn't float because of the number of the people, so it started sinking. Yusra, her sister and another boy jumped out to the water and they pushed the boat to the German coast. Yusra now lives in



Germany and she was a participant of the first Refugee Team for the Olympic Games of Rio de Janeiro in 2016.

Laura Alzate

AN INTERESTING WATER SPORT : WATER POLO

A sport where one needs to score the ball into the goal as many times as possible before the match finishes.

It started in the middle of the XIX century in England. People played in rivers and lakes and the objective was move the ball to the enemy's side.

You play it into a pool. In the pool there are six players and one keeper. You can't touch the floor of the pool because is forbidden and the depth doesn't allow you. Positions are: Attackers, Defenders and one Keeper. In the Olympic Games, masculine category, Spain won a Silver



medal in 1992 in Barcelona, and a Gold medal in 1996 in Atlanta. In the Olympic Games, female category, Spain won a Silver medal in 2012 in London.

Some rules of the game are for men, the pool needs to be 30m length, 20m width and 1,80m deep. For women, the pool is 25m length and 17m width, the ball has 400g mass, 3924 newtons and a diameter of 70cm.

Martín Aleksiev

MARATHON MAN

Kipchoge Succeeds in Finishing a Marathon Below the Mark of Two Hours

Eliud Kipchoge has achieved one of the biggest records in modern atheism by being the first person to beat the mark of two hours in a marathon. He made it in 1:59:40

Unfortunately this achievement doesn't count as an actual world record because



Kipchoge had external help from other runners that were running beside him to mark the path that he should take and the rhythm that he should keep to achieve this victory.

Darío Raya

PATRICK DAY'S LAST BATTLE

Patrick Day a 27 year old boxer who fought in the superwelter category. His passion for boxing put him in a really good spot in the boxing world, winning 2 golden gloves prizes though his professional career had just started. This Wednesday after his fight with **Charles Conwell**, he suffered many head injuries which lead him to a coma and emergency cerebral surgery. After 4 days in a coma his family decided to "unplug him".



His rival, Conwell in addition to other boxers, wrote a tweet giving his condolences to his family. The boxing world dressed in black to commemorate this excellent boxer.

Marco Gutiérrez

SPAIN, BASKETBALL CHAMPION OF THE WORLD IN 2019

The Spanish team have an exhibition in the world cup final against Argentina and conquered for the second time in its world history, after the gold was achieved 13 years ago in Japan.

Winning this world cup seemed like a very distant dream, but as the tournament was ending, Spain gave reason to believe. "Argentina was not Argentina because Spain was more Spain than ever".

Ricky Rubio was chosen as "MVP" of the World Cup. The final was perhaps the most comfortable match for



Spain. With 75-95 in the World Cup final, Spain was once again reigning in Basketball.

Marc Gasol has won this year the world championship and the NBA ring, and that is the first time it happens in history.

This could be the end of the 1999 brilliant generation, players like Pau Gasol, Rudy or Reyes, and on the other hand, the confirmation of the leadership of others as the Hernangómez brothers, and many others to come.

generations

Millennials

Are they really different from other generations?

The Millennial generation, also known as Generation Y, reached adulthood at the start of the new millennium. They are all those born between 1981 and 1996. Millennials are now between 23 and 38 years old. In this article, we will try to identify the main characteristics that define the Y generation and the reasons why this generation is different from the previous ones.

The name millennial was coined in 1987, by **William Strauss and Neil Howe**, when the children born in 1981 were entering kindergarten. The ad agencies wanted a new



name for the new generation that was on its way to become the new target of the shopping ads and they realised that they were going to be the high school graduating class of 2000. As a result, the name millennial was the one for them.

Peter Francese, a demographic and consumer market expert, said: "The name Generation Y was too difficult to say, too hard to brand, and it wasn't catching at all."

Millennial teenagers of Spain used to wear hairpins, patterned socks, leopard prints, ballerina shoes, lots of bracelets, short jackets, three centimetres heel shoes, low rise jeans, skinny jeans, small purses, crop tops, etc.

Millennials were teenagers in the 90s and the most popular singers were the **Backstreet Boys**, the **Spice Girls**, **Green Day**, **Britney Spears**, **El canto del loco**, and **Destiny's Child**. Every person from generation Y has listened to these singers at least once, and maybe on a Walkman or on a discman.

The most popular TV series in Spain, and internationally, were: 'Las Tres Mellizas', 'La Banda del Patio', 'Inspector Gadget', 'Los Serrano', 'Aída', 'Doraemon', 'Pokemon', 'Las Supernenas', 'Shin Chan' and 'Friends.'

In Spain, the worst events that shocked the millennials were the multiple terrorist attacks of ETA. A positive remarkable event was

the fall of the Berlin Wall on 9th of November, 1989, as well as the change of some countries' currency to the **Euro** in the European Union (which was quite memorable). In conclusion, technologies advanced at the same time the millennials grew.

Iria Corral, Laura Blanco, Miriam Calleja 3º

GENERATION Z

The people born from 1995 to 2010 belong to this generation, they are true digital natives, from earliest youth they have been exposed to the internet, to social networks and to mobile phones and smart phones. This only happened only in the development countries.

The generation Z receive that name because all the generations received a letter order by alphabetic order, like generation X (1960- 1980) and the generation Y (1980-1995).

The music that these generation listen to are pop, with **Justin Bieber** or **Dua Lipa**; reggaeton, with Ozuna; trap, like C. Tangana or Lola indigo; rap, such as Ocer y Rade; and alternative, with **Billie Eilish**. The more popular kind of films that these generation watches are action such as **Fast and Furious**; science fiction films like Star Wars and all the marvel films; and the films of love of teenagers, for example all the boys I loved before.

The sciencefiction series, like stranger things, game of thrones and **Breaking Bad**; the detective series like vis a vis and



la casa de papel; and funny series like Big outh, **Modern Family** and **The Big Bang Theory** are the more popular series for this generation.

People in this generation can have good or bad events. The good events of the people of the generation Z is that they use internet since they were little, and they feel comfortable with the all technology and with the social networks. The technology has facilitated the live of the people

and it has helped them to overcome common problems. But we can say that this generation can have bad events for example the teenagers can have problems of sight or psychological problems for example the teenagers can be hooked to the technologies daily, although it is good, these young people may suffer one of the common problems like the **addiction of video games**. The end of the generation is not marked by any important event. This generation is considered the one of the social networks. People «Z» tend to be self taught and multitask.

Generation X

The people who were born in the seventies belong to generation X. Generation X includes all the people born between 1965 - 1980 (who are now between 38 and 53 years old). This generation comes after the Baby Boomer generation

CLOTHES

In the generation of the 70s there was a fashion revolution. **Polyester** was the most used fabric and the brilliant colour was everywhere. Some of the clothes of the 70s were combined with the fashion of the hippies.

In the year 1973 most of the women wore high cut boots and low cut trousers as well as turtle neck sweaters and men wore V necks and striped velvet shirts.

Tunics, culottes and long jackets were also very popular. Sometimes it is hard to know what dresses they used to wear at home and what they used at night in the city. The skirts and shorts alongside T-shirts were very important at any time of year. In the seventies, a fashion revolution took place. People started using roller skates because it went with that weird fashion. Skinny trousers and bell trousers were also very important throughout these years.

MUSIC

The decade saw the rise of disco, which became one of the biggest genres of the decade. Aside from disco funk, smooth jazz, jazz fusion, and soul remained popular throughout the decade. Rock music played an important part alongside these genres, like the glam rock, hard rock, and heavy metal.

ROCK

One of the First events of the 1970s was the **break up of the Beatles**.

Heavy metal music gained a cult following in the 1970s, led by **Led Zeppelin, Black Sabbath and Deep Purple**.

Glam or glitter rock developed in the UK in the post -hippy early 1970s. It was characterized by outgeas clothes, makeup, hairstyles and platform soled boots. **Queen, Elton John**. Other Australian bands were **AC/DC** and **The Bee Gees**.

FILMS

The Godfather is a 1972 American crime film directed by Francis Ford Coppola. It was the highest-grossing film of 1972, the godfather is widely regarded



as one of the greatest and most influential films ever made.

Grease is a 1978 American musical romantic comedy film. Grease was successful both



critically and commercially becoming the highest-grossing musical film ever at the time. It's soundtrack album ended 1978 as the best selling album of the year in the United States.

CULTURE

One of the events that happened in this period is the **death of Elvis Presley**. Years of prescription drug abuse severely compromised his health, and he died suddenly on the 16th of August, 1977 at his Graceland estate at the age of 42.

This period was also the end of Francoism, which ended with the **death of Franco** on the 20th of November, 1975 in Madrid, Spain.

Also, on the 8th of March, 1975, the ONU named this day as women's day. Two years later, the General Assembly of UN invited all the States to proclaim

the 8th of March the day of the women and international peace.

HISTORICAL EVENTS

The birth of 2 giants: **Apple and Microsoft**

Steve Jobs and **Steve Wozniac** started working in 1976 in a garage in what would be one of the most important technological companies of the XX century. Apple was founded on the first of April, 1976. A year before, in 1975, **Bill Gates** and Paul Allen founded Microsoft, another big technology company, (which was also very popular in the video game platform of Xbox).

The earthquake of Tangshan killed more than 240,000 people. This tragedy happened on the

28th of July, 1976, in the northeast of China, near the coastline. The first earthquake, with a 7.5 magnitude, was followed by a powerful aftershock 15 hours later. According to official sources, both of the earthquakes killed over 242,769 people, but, some estimates said it resulted in 655,000 deaths. Almost 800.000 were wounded.

Vietnam's war

Also called the American War, was the second of the Indochina Wars and was officially fought between North Vietnam and



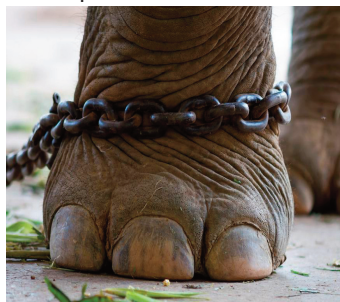
South Vietnam. North Vietnam was supported by the Soviet Union, China, and other communist allies; South Vietnam was supported by the United States, South Korea, the Philippines, Australia, Thailand and other anti-communist allies.

Lucia Alzate, Sara Mora and Berta Sanz. 3º

students are worried about 2 eso

ANIMAL CRUELTY AT THE CIRCUS

Although it is fun for us to go and see the animals at the circus, the truth is that it is not fun at all for them. Behind the colourful tent that we see, there are animals that suffer blows every time they don't want to go out to perform. Circus animals



are kidnapped from their habitats when they are little and then forced to do cruel workouts. In these workouts, tamers use tools like bullhooks and blowtorches, which are used to hit elephants and to remove all the hard hair from their head and back. Do you like to see how bears walk on two legs? The bears walk on two legs because they have been tied to a rope attached to the neck since they were cubs to keep the hind legs in tense. And now that you have read this, would you still like to see bears like that?

At the moment, in Spain there are only six shows that are still using animals. I am worried about this, because I care about the mistreatment of animals. I especially care about some species of bears which, instead

of living in their habitats, are taken to the circus to ride bikes or stand unnaturally on balls.

Maria García

THE CONFLICT: ISRAEL AGAINST PALESTINE

I'm really worried about the conflict between Israel and Palestine, because I imagine that a lot of families are suffering the consequences of the disagreement between the two countries. The fight began before the conquest of the territories by England. Since then, the two countries are in a very dangerous war with many deaths, a sense of bleakness, and terrorism. This is terrible because many lives are in danger if it doesn't stop. Many



famous people like Madonna (in Eurovision), Hatari, the representatives of Iceland in this contest, and Brad Pitt (with WorldWarZ) made a stand in regards to this conflict. What do you think? Does it need to stop?

Martín Aleksiev

CHILDHOOD VIOLENCE

I'm really worried and angry about childhood violence because many children are defenseless and it's very unfair. Millions of children suffer violence in many countries such as Pakistan and South Sudan every year. In Spain, for example, one out of four children (37 children per day) are mistreated. Some related problems are children marriage



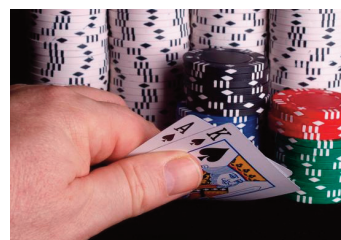
and child in the military (toy soldiers). The day against childhood violence is June 4th. We have to work together to stop this mistreatment and we have to help those children with no hope.

Laura Alzate (2º ESO B)

ADDICTIONS

I am very worried about some habits like drug abuse, cyber addiction, and gambling. This year, 500,000 people have died because of drugs. Many people can die because of drug consumption or accidents related to drug abuse (like when a person drives after consuming drugs or alcohol). The most common drugs used by teenagers are alcohol, tobacco,

and cannabis. Four out of sixteen teenagers smoke (25%) and 76,1 % of teenagers consume alcohol every week. A cyber addict's main problem is the lack of social life, sleeping disorders and poor grades. In some extreme cases, teenagers have killed other people under



the influence of a violent game. Gambling is the worst habit right now because many young people are addicted to betting. They can lose a lot of money, and when they lose all the money, they may steal and sell things from their parents (jewels, technological devices, clothes). Addictions are not only bad for yourself, but you can also make others suffer.

Samuel Santamaría

MARINE ANIMAL EXTINCTION

I think that we should stop killing marine animals because they are very important for the marine ecosystem, they belong to it and if we continue like this, we will kill a lot of species of animals. Plastic is one of the most dangerous problems for sharks and whales. Some of them filter the water to obtain their food

(plankton) and if they strain microplastic, they can die. Some marine animals in particular are



the bearded whale (ballena barbuda) and the basking shark (tiburón peregrino).

One of the main reasons for the possibility of extinction of sharks and whales is commercial fishing. Fishermen catch the marine animals and kill them instead of returning them to the water and they also destroy their habitat by dragging nets. Losing their habitat is another reason for their extinction due to climate change, and so is the consumption of their fins (in the case of sharks) and fat and bones (in the case of whales). Some species that are in danger of extinction are the whale-shark, the hammerhead shark, the sperm whale and the humpback whale.

Some statistics:

Every year about 100 million sharks die. Sharks only kill 6 people per year! About 50,000 whales are killed per year. Sharks and whales maintain the ecosystem.

Iker Coca

electric cars vs diesel

Are we ready to turn electric?

For the last years there has been a debate about what kind of vehicles are better: "electric or diesel."

Some people agree that electric cars are the best, but some people still defend diesel cars as they have, in their opinions, more advantages than the electric ones.

The Advantages of electric cars

First of all, electricity is cheaper than gasoline or diesel. Also, the environment does not get worse than it already is, because they don't produce carbon dioxide. We also save more money than with other kinds of cars because its maintenance is less expensive. Electric cars are also quiet because of the kind of engine they have, so it's comfortable for the people driving or travelling in them. Besides, you will get a tax credit for helping the environment. This

tax credit can be as high as \$7,500, depending on the make and model of the vehicle.

Some of the disadvantages that an electric car has. Many people say that electric cars have almost no disadvantages. When



we ask the people about the disadvantages they can't think of any, so they think that electric cars are better than diesel cars and what they don't know is that they have as many disadvantages as diesel cars.

Anyway, some disadvantages of the electric cars are the difficulties to find a charge spot in gasoline shops, (we must remember that electric cars were introduced only a few years ago, consequently, there are only a few charging points to charge an

electric car). Besides, electric cars have fewer models than other kinds of cars, that's why there is little variety when choosing one. The last disadvantage of electric cars is that their battery doesn't last long, that means you can't travel

very long distances with an electric car without having to charge it.

Diesel cars

Some people agree that they last longer than an electric car, so travelling will be better without the necessity of filling it again. The model variety is very wide, so you might find your ideal car model.

On the other hand, we could mention some disadvantages such as the high pollution these cars produce, as they produce a very high quantity of carbon dioxide, which contributes to climate change. Another problem for some people is the noise that the engine of the car makes. It can be really annoying for night-travellers to hear the engine "growling" while they are trying to sleep during the journey.

Possibly, the best option is a hybrid car because it doesn't

pollute a lot and has more battery than the electric ones, (you can travel farther without charging it or spend a lot of money on gasoline).



Besides, we can help with the control of climate change by not producing much carbon dioxide. Finally, the engines are silent too.

David Miguel, Eva García y Aimar Lezama 4º





ILLNESSES AND CURES

ROBOTIC SURGERY

FIRST SUCCESSFUL ROBOTIC SURGERY

The incorporation of new technological advances, all over the world, open the doors to less invasive and more accurate



therapeutic alterations for patients, something that was unthinkable years ago. The robot return the liberty grades in the conventional laparoscopy (exploration of the abdominal cavity). It makes easier the manipulation of really small and thin articulated instruments in the abdominal cavity, eliminate trembling of the surgeon hands and that makes the operations more accurate because the surgeon have a

three-dimensional vision, through a stereo visor of high resolution of immersion.

The first successful robotic surgery was done in 1999. In 2000 it signify the last revolution. In 2001 the first transoceanic operation was done. The surgeon was in New York (E.E.U.U.) and the patient was in Strasbourg (France). The

Jesús Martínez and Sara Martínez 3

A CURE FOR ALZHEIMERS?

The group biogent says it will soon seek regulatory approval in the US for the "groundbreaking" drug, called aducanumab.

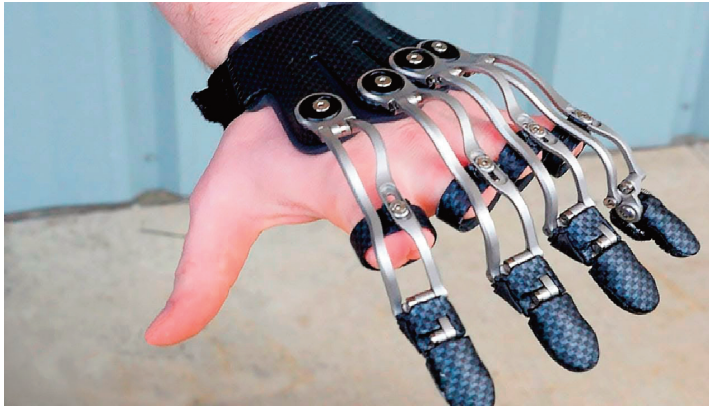
This cure will be ready in 2020 and has it is going to be create on Europe too but also in USA. Approval processes could take a year or two but it also can take like 5 years. If successful, the company is now starting in this drug. patients previously enrolled in clinical studies of the drug. The announcement is somewhat surprising because the company had discontinued work on the drug in March 2019, after disappointing trial results. But the company says a new analysis of a larger dataset of the same studies shows that higher doses of aducanumab can provide a significant benefit to patients with early Alzheimer's, slowing their clinical decline so they preserve more of their memory and every day living skills - things that the disease usually robs.



THE ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY IN THE HUMAN BODY

Nowadays we have a lot of advances in medicine because of the technology.

Today we are able to have a part of the body made of robot. This is called prosthesis. A prosthesis is a artificial extension that



replaces a missing body part. The greeks and roman surgeon use the leg stick in the VII-VI b.C. But the first inventor that made the most near actual prosthesis was a french doctor Ambroise Paré. He worked in the armed forces from 1536 (france). It was the perfect place to try it because a lot of soldiers were amputated. Since the first mundial war.

The fabrication of prosthesis diapare. In Bélgica in 1930 were made the wood legs.

there are diferent types of prosthesis:

the electrics ones: they used electrics motor
the tyre ones: they were acionads by a carbonic acid
the mioelectricas: they are control by a mioelectrico esxtern power
All in all the prosthesis make our

lives easier and let us to do things (like sport) that we can't without that part of the body
One of the famous attlest with prosthesis is Oscar Pistorious. I think thas is a grat ejemplar of improvement and eford beacuse in spite of not having legs, he with helped of his prosthesis won the mundial marks of 100 200 and 400 straight meters.

Diego Marín Aguilera
C R I B U N E

Images that tell everything

1ºstudents



BREXIT: The UK leaves the E.U

A public referendum was held on 23rd June 2016, to decide if the UK remains in U.E or if they leave. Leave won by 52% to 48%. Brexit was originally due to happen on 29 March 2019. After two years, the divided government is unable to agree on the leave process. The British government has asked the EU to delay Brexit until 31st January 2020 and the EU has approved this request.



CHINA: A POLLUTED COUNTRY

In this photo taken in 2019, we can see the effect of pollution in China, the country with the largest amount of pollution in the world. Shanghai is covered with black clouds and fog. Man is responsible for the present situation. If man doesn't stop the contamination, we will kill our planet Earth. We have got a lot of solutions, but the real truth is that we don't do anything.



DESTRUCTIVE FLOODS IN LEVANTE

Last summer a storm strongly affected the entire southeast part of Spain. The storm overturned many cars and some people drown. The damage caused was incalculable. The storm lasted for two days. Firefighters were rescuing people all day.



TRUMPELOIL

This photo was captured in the USA border where some police officers search immigrants. We can see the little girl is crying because she is watching her mother be searched, just because she is a foreigner. This is a consequence of the anti immigration policy of Trump's government. If Trompe l'oeil is a visual trick, Trump is a trick in itself.



INADMISSIBLE RIOTS

These incredible riots have occurred in Cataluña due to people's claim for independence. Thousands of people have demonstrated in Cataluña showing their unrest for the situation. To meet their objectives the independence movements have destroyed numerous streets in Barcelona and have decided to fight justice. This situation has been very hard for the city because all its streets have been shattered and fear endures.





As time goes by

Anniversaries celebrated this year

2ºstudents

The outbreak of World War II



September 1st



April 1st

80th

anniversary

It was a conflict that involved the most important countries in the world. The Axis was formed by Germany, Japan and Italy. The Allies were formed initially by Great Britain, France and Poland and later joined by the USSR, USA and members of the Commonwealth like Australia and Canada. Although Spain did not formally join the Axis Powers, Franco supported them sending the Blue Division, formed by volunteers.

The World War II broke out the 1st of September of 1939 because Germany, breaking the Treaty of Versailles, invaded Poland. As a consequence, Great Britain and France declared war on Germany.

Martín Aleksiev and Mario Amaiz

The end of the Spanish Civil War

The War was a military conflict which took place between 1936 to 1939. The two opposing forces were the rebel side, which called itself the "national side", and the Republicans, who were loyal to the Republican government of the Popular Front. The result of the war was the victory of the rebel side.

The government of the Republic was replaced with a dictatorship led by the General Francisco Franco. Both sides accused each other of the commission of serious crimes on the front and homefront, such as prisoner lines, walks, disappearances of persons or extrajudicial courts.

Samuel and Bruno Santamaría

horoscope

2020

Pisces

In 2020 you will be the best basketball player of your class and the NBA will pick you to play for the Lakers. In the love sphere you will marry a horrible woman or man.

Aquarius

Health, you will have to be very careful with your health, there will be difficult times in your life because an asteroid with your same name will destroy your house with you inside. Work, when you are working you will fall from the fifth floor and when you are in the hospital you will win bingo. Love: your boyfriend/girlfriend and your best friend will cheat on you, but at the end of the year you will end up meeting a very special person (the ex-girlfriend/ex-boyfriend of your best friend).

Capricorn

The next year you will be watching a film in the cinema when a big thing will fall on your head. You will break a shop window when you were looking, because you will fall over in front of it. You will lose the most beautiful and richest person in the world because he/she is not interested in you. On Halloween you will fall into a grave when visiting your relatives' tombs, after that, you will spend the rest of the year in the hospital.

Sagittarius

Sagittarius is a Zodiac sign inspired in the Sagittarius constellation, this constellation looks like a goat. People from this sign will become very lucky because they will win the lottery but they will buy a new car which will break down and fall from a cliff while driving. In love they will have a lot of luck, they will find a new girl/boyfriend but they will leave the relationship after a short time.

Scorpio

Next year for Scorpio will be extreme like a rollercoaster, with ups and downs; for example, one day they will win the lottery and the following they will fall from a cliff, so be careful with heights. In love they won't have much luck, if they are in a relationship, on the 1st of January they will break up. They will be angry and sad most of the time, as if a storm cloud was over them. Stars say that it's not the best year for Scorpios.

Libra

Love: you will fall in love with the first thing that you see (a dog, cat, a cucumber...). Luck: you will win the lottery, but a snow plough will run over you when you go to your house. Health: you will have a broken leg. Family: your family will be happy, without any problems. Travel: you will travel a lot, around the world. Work: you will have three jobs this year, but the third will be the best one.

Virgo

If you win the lottery in 2020, a piano will fall on your head while you are walking along the Street so don't worry if you don't win! If you go to a hotel during the holidays, everything will be wrong (the room, the food...) but once you leave the hotel you will find your perfect soul mate!

Leo

If you are Leo you will win the lottery but you will spend it very quickly because you like cars so much that you will decide to buy all that you like! Be careful with speed and heights because maybe your car will fall from a cliff. In love you won't be lucky because a friend will make out with your girlfriend / boyfriend so be careful with your relationships.

Cancer

In 2020, you will have your own emoticon and you will be able to study everything you like or not study if you don't like school. Also, you will be able to travel to many countries for free.

Gemini

If you are Gemini In 2020 you will become a famous artist and you will meet lots of new people. You will be rich, but in exchange you will be afraid of heights.

Taurus

If you are a Taurus, you will have very good luck: you will do very well at work and you will have good health, but there is always bad news, and that is, you will not do very well in love. But don't worry you can also be happy being single! Taurus is patient, faithful and above all, very generous.

Aries

Next year Aries will be super lucky. They will also have some minor problems. For example, they will argue with their family or with their friends but, after a few days, they will be friends again and they will forget everything that has happened. In love they will have ups and downs with their partner which will be fixed with a dinner.

Iker Coca and Alejandro Casas

Nelson Mandela becoming the first black president of South Africa.

Nelson Mandela was the first black president of South Africa. While he was president apartheid disappeared. The apartheid was a racist system that separated black and white people and discriminated black people. Nelson Mandela decided to fight against apartheid and for black people rights. Because of that, he stayed on prison 27 years until he was released in 1990. He won the Peace Nobel Prize in 1993. One of his quotes is "A winner is a dreamer who never gives up".

Laura Alzate and Celia Mediavilla



April 27th

30th

anniversary



November 10th

The fall of the Berlin Wall

The Berlin wall was a security wall that was part of the inter-German border from 1961 to 1989. Berlin was divided between East Berlin and West Germany by this wall. It was destroyed by the Berlin citizens during the night of the Thursday 9th to the Friday 10th of November 1989, 28 years after its construction. That was 28 years after its building. It was the first step to the German reunification.

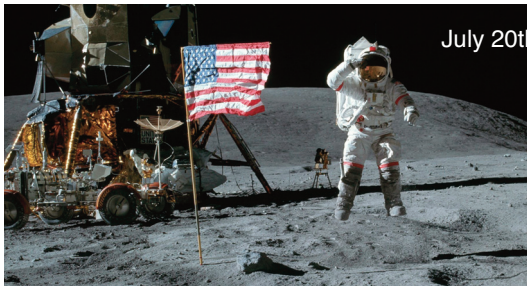
Álvar Escudero and Cristina Rubio

The Apollo 11 was the first rocket to reach the moon and it was one of the most important events in the world. The Apollo 11 landed on our satellite the 20th of July of 1969 and Neil Armstrong was the first human to walk on its surface. While making his first steps, he said: "That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind".

David Antón and Iker Tarín

50th

anniversary
man on the moon

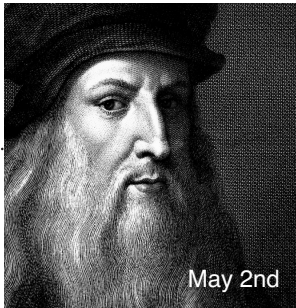


July 20th

500th

anniversary

Leonardo di ser Piero da Vinci was one of the most important characters in the history of humanity. He mastered many artistic skills such as painting, in anatomy, science and engineering. The importance of his figure comes to the events that took place throughout the world



May 2nd

of the death of Leonardo da Vinci

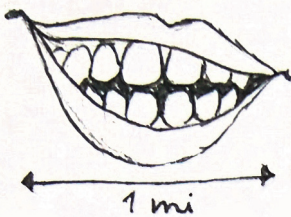
the most important characters in the history of humanity. He mastered many artistic skills such as painting, in anatomy, science and engineering. The importance of his figure comes to the events that took place throughout the world

present day and is reflected in the number of celebrations and to celebrate his work and his person.

Íciar Pérez and María García

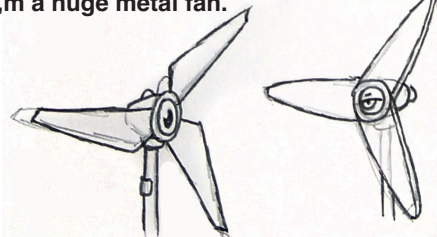
jokes jokes jokes jokes jokes jokes

-Doctor, will I be able to play piano after the operation?
- Yes, of course
-Great! I never could before!



-What's the largest word in English language?
-Smiles, there's a mile between first and last letters

Two windmills are standing in a wind farm. One asks: what is your favourite kind of music?
The other one says:
-I,m a huge metal fan.



Hernán Higuero 4º

page7





1 year. No 1
Friday, DECEMBER 13, 2019

Diego Marín Aguilera
T R I B U N E

Museo del Prado
1819-2019

Paintings that talk

We already heard a lot of interviews with the museum staff but, what about the paintings?

-Life is great here, we recently got a new expansion for the museum so now we have more room to run around!
(Las Meninas, infanta Margarita)

-How is life at night when no

like?
-It was definitely during the civil war. Lots of paintings were transported to other places because people feared some of us could be destroyed.
(Duque de Lerma).

-How would you describe your life at this painting?
-Well I can't complain, I'm just a skeleton doing my job for Lord Death.
(El triunfo de la muerte, a skeleton)

painting?
-(silence)
(El jardín de las delicias a blueberry)

Unfortunately that's all the time we had. I was hoping to hear the entire conversation with the berry but he wouldn't stop talking.



Conde-duque de Olivares

Here we have an interview with some of the most famous paintings to answer some questions.

one is around?
-Is fun! I can finally run around and play with other dogs!
(Sagrada familia, the dog)

-Why do you think this museum is so famous
-Well, is because of me, of course! I'm the most popular painting of them all.
(Don Gaspar de Guzman Conde-Duque de Olivares)

-Sorry to bother you, Mr.Urano what are you eating right now?
-Oh you know... the usual... my kids
(Uranus eating his son)
-To finish all up, would you tell us what do you like about your

Thanks to all the paintings that inspire new artists every year.

Marco Antonio Guiérrez 3ª

FROM LOST TO THE RIVER idioms and idiots

3º students

The mixture in idioms, which we hear every day in comedies, television shows, series or conversations of family and friends, is creating a kind of meaningless messages or, worse, the inability to understand. It is difficult to try to translate word for word, from one language to another. You could get lost in the translation. Here are some examples. The point is to find out if they are true or not, if they are used as common expressions or if they are the result of doing a *Frankenstein* translation.

