

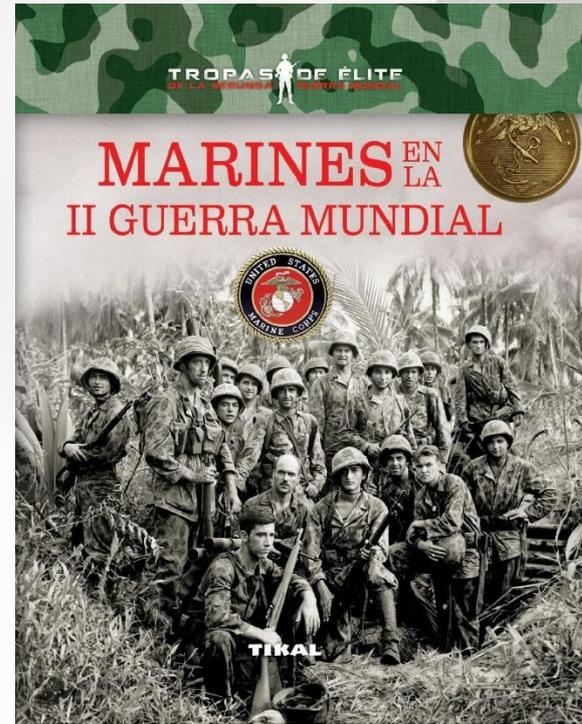
LA II GUERRA MUNDIAL EN ASIA Y EL PACÍFICO



Roberto Blanco Andrés

12.02.2020. CFIE Valladolid

- I. El imperialismo japonés
- II. La II Guerra Sino-Japonesa
- III. La ofensiva japonesa sobre el Pacífico
- IV. Avance aliado, repliegue y derrota japonesa



I. El imperialismo japonés

A. Era Meiji



Expedición a Formosa
(1874)

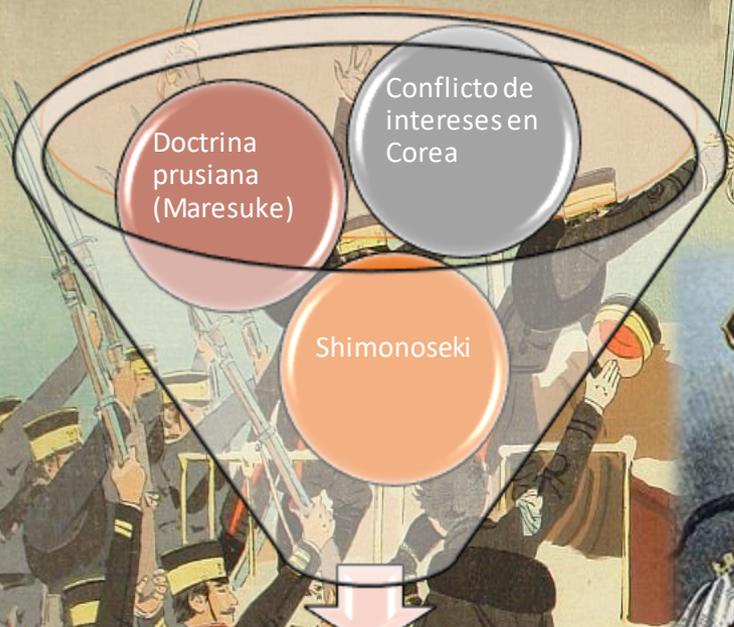
Rebelión Satsuma (1877)

Modelos francés y Prusiano

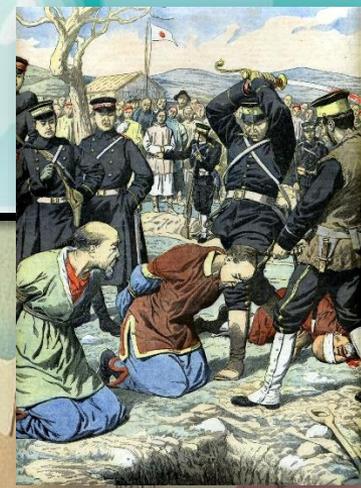
Inicios 1890: Ejército más
moderno



B. Primera guerra sino-japonesa



Poder imperial, fervor militarista y revanchismo

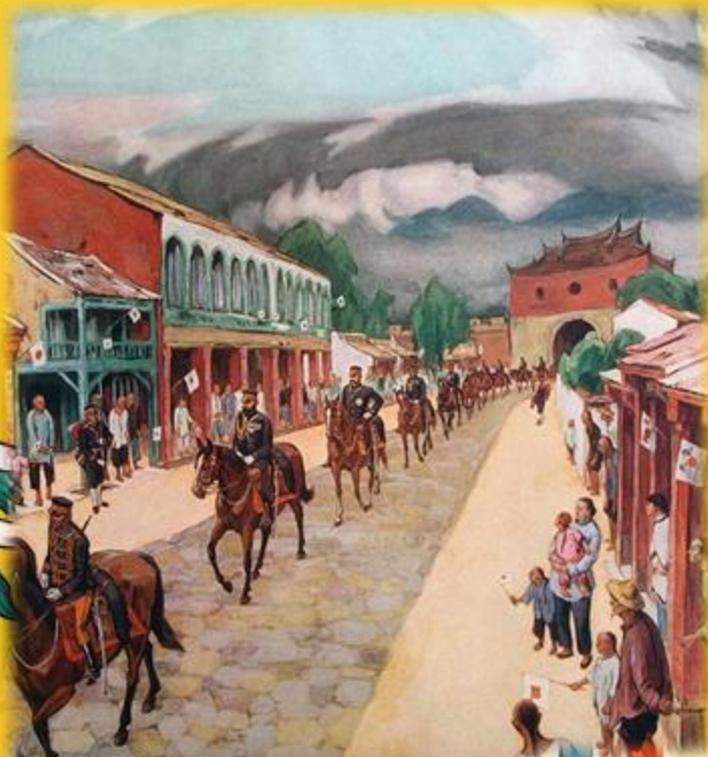


¿Paz Armada asiática?

Gasto militar
(observadores extranjeros)

Ocupación de Formosa

Expedición Bóxer



C. Guerra ruso-japonesa

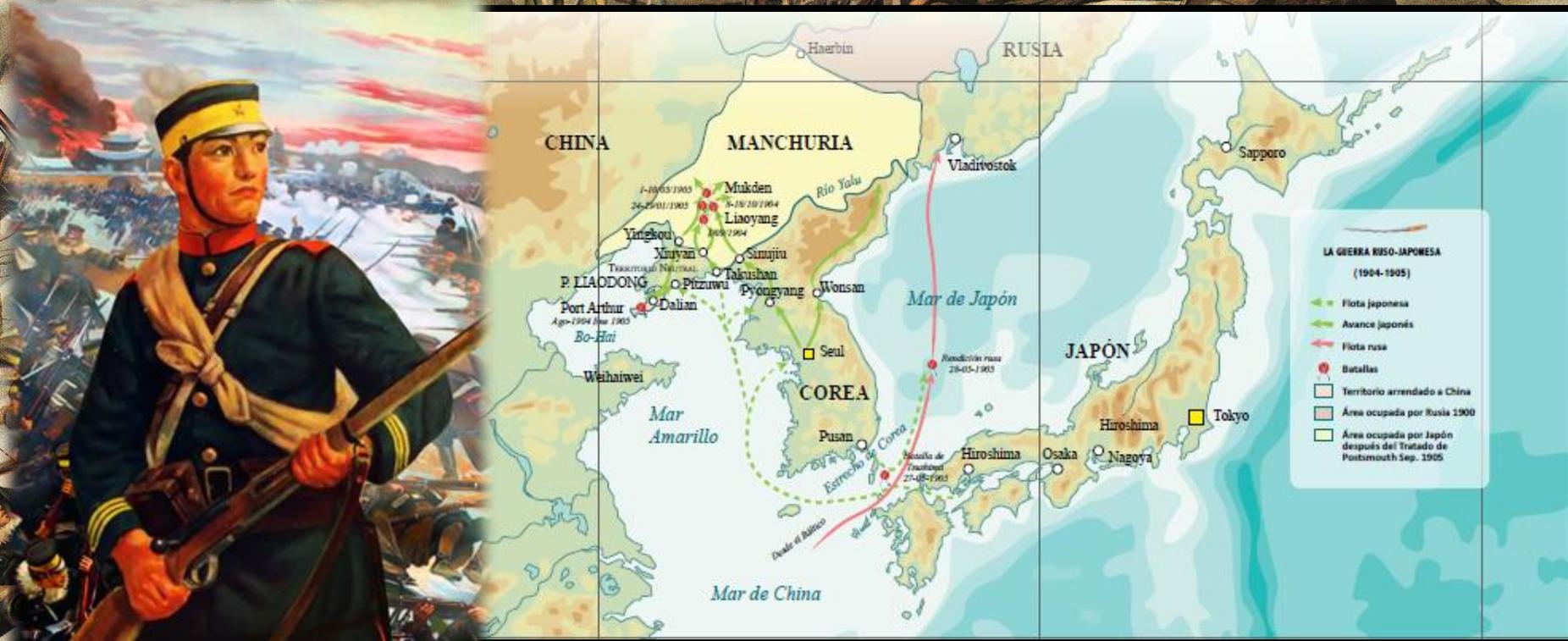
Choque en Manchuria

Adversario diferente

Rusia a la defensiva

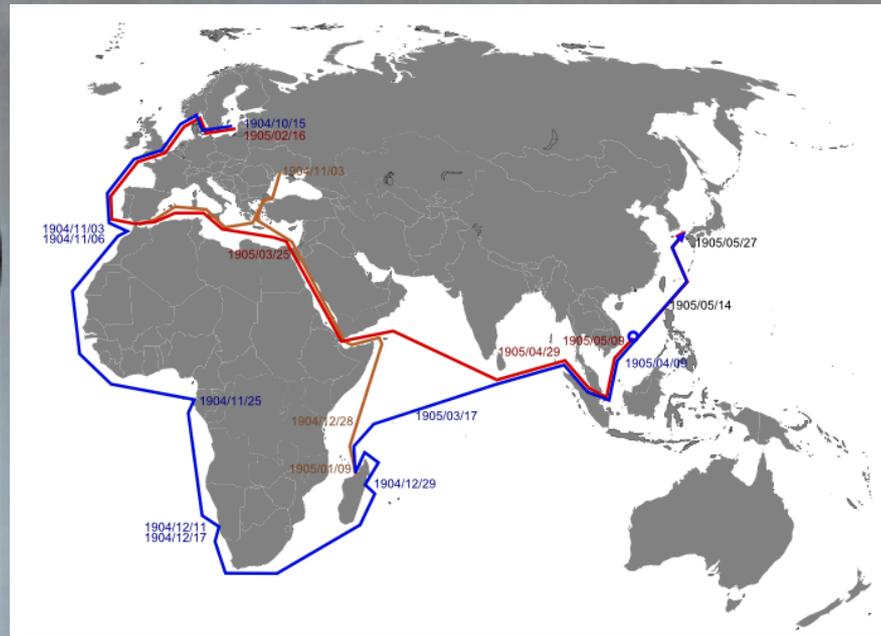
Primera de grandes batallas/preludio de la Gran Guerra

Técnica obsoleta: alta mortalidad

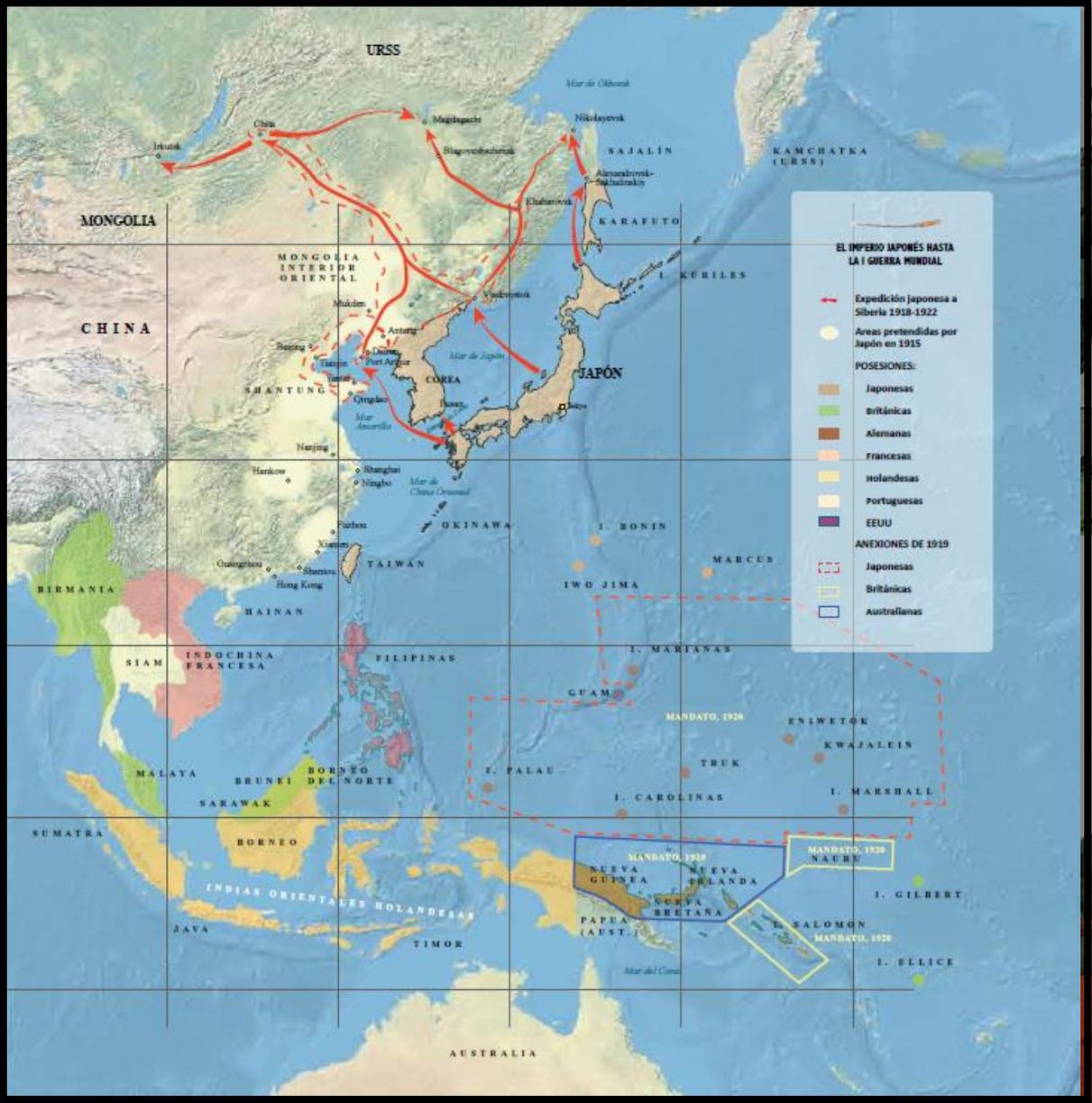


旅順之最後

Fred Newman



C. Desarrollo del imperialismo





Anexión de Manchuria
1931-1932 por el Ejército
de Kwantung



Kodo-Ha vs Tosei



Manchukúo

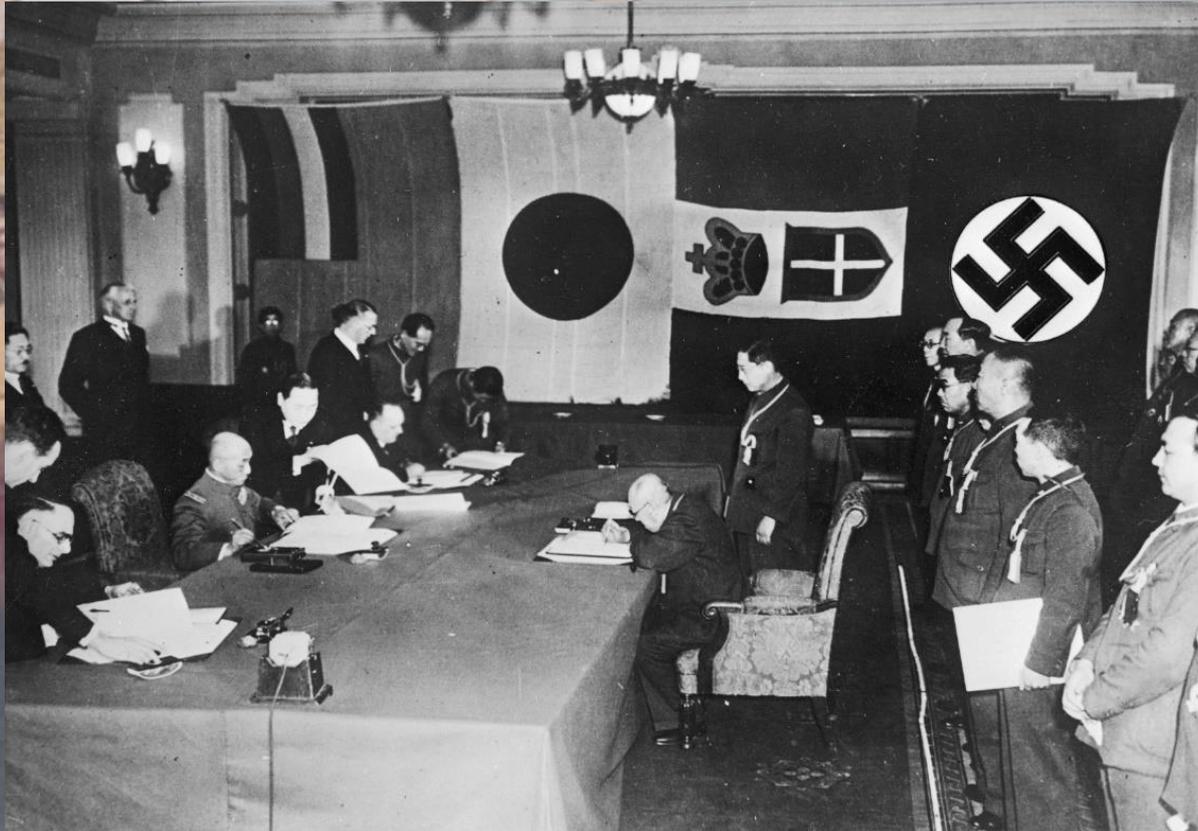


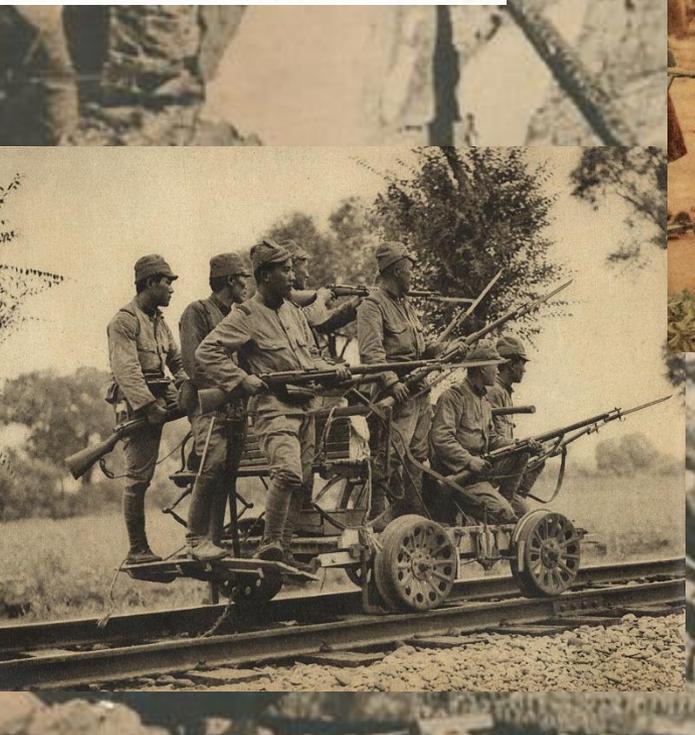
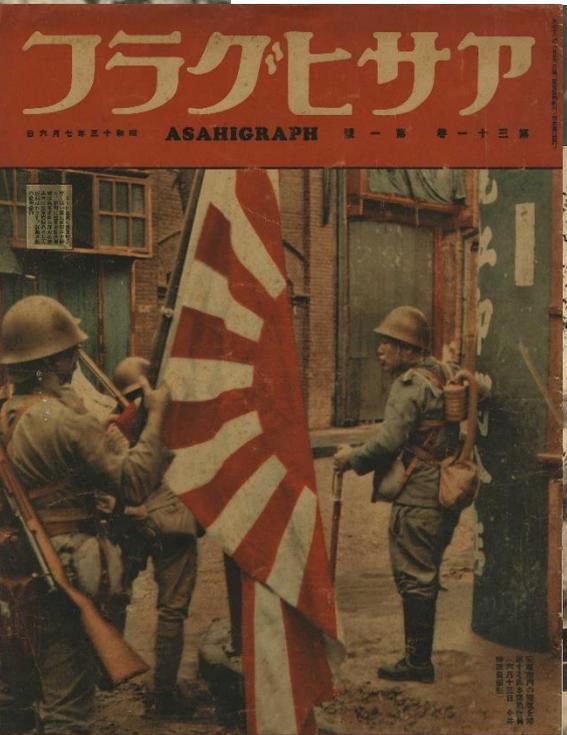
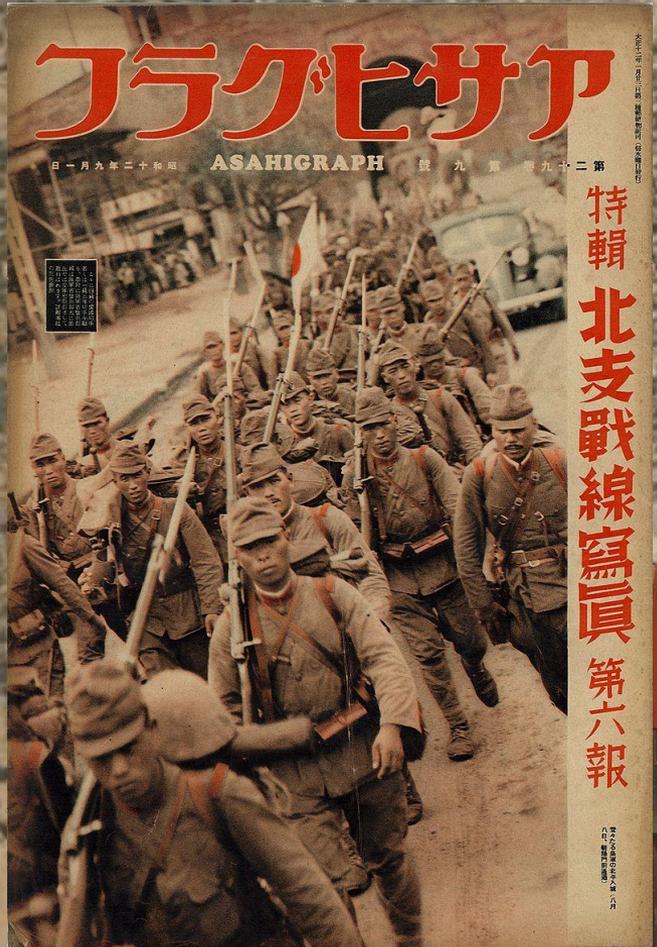
Militarismo. Golpe de
Estado de febrero de 1936



II. La Segunda Guerra Sino-Japonesa

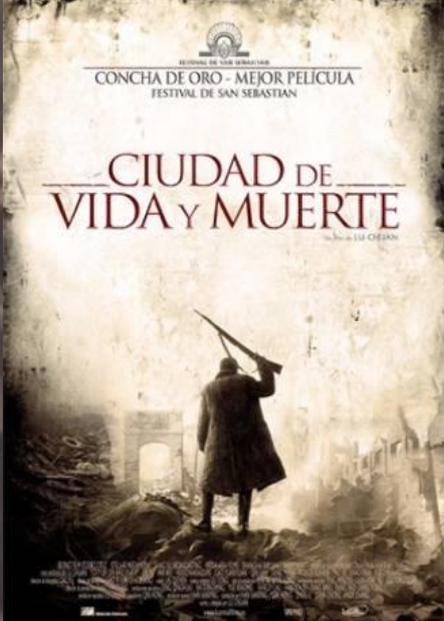
A. La invasión





安慶攻戰略特輯 支那戦線寫真 第十五報

B. La masacre de Nankin



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Puhd1WgCNZM>



C. Destrucción



Escuadrón 731

Los "tres todos"

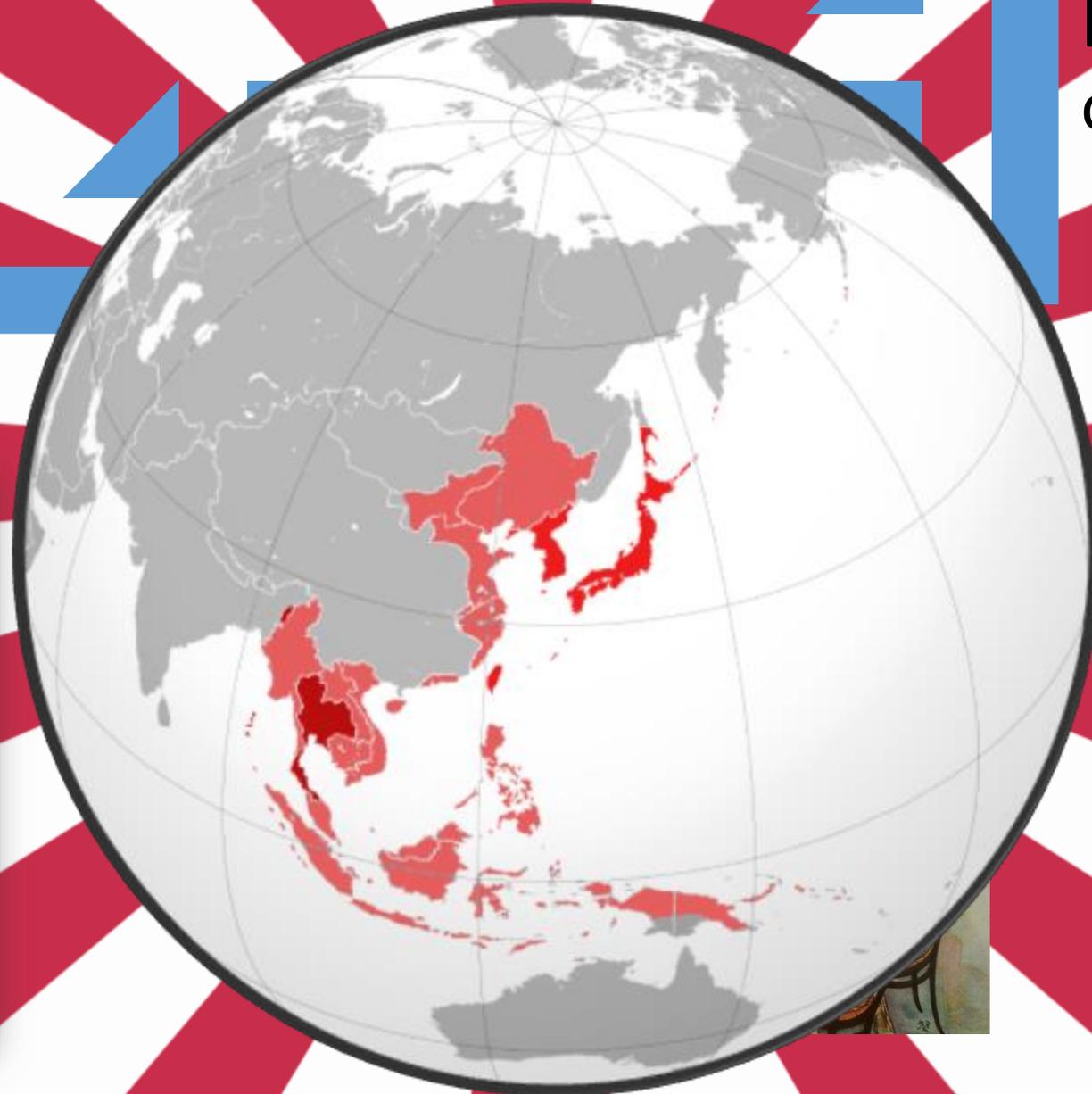
Asistencia alemana



D. Batalla de Nomonhan



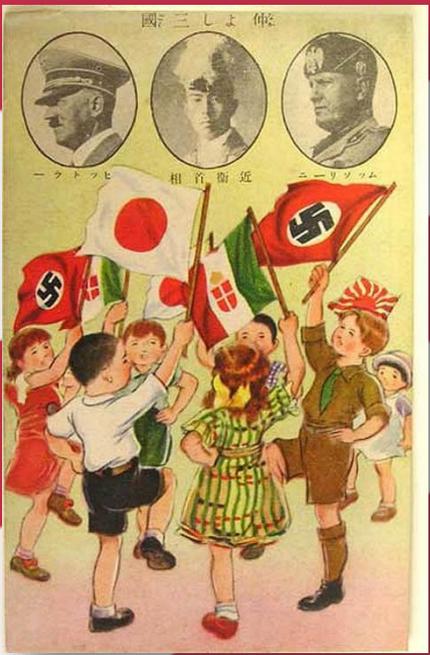
E. La esfera de coprosperidad



Líneas de ocupación



Pacto del Eje



III. Ofensiva japonesa sobre Asia y el

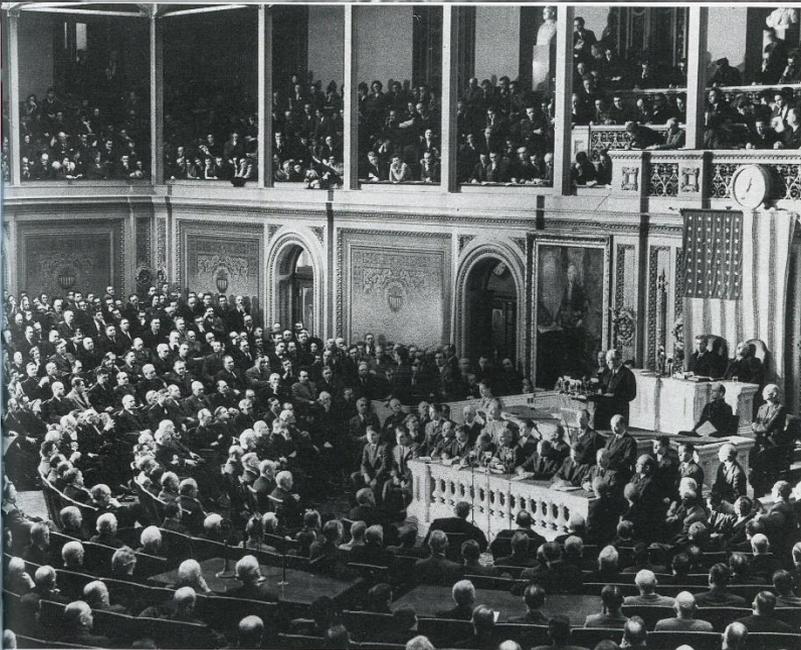
A. Campaña japonesa

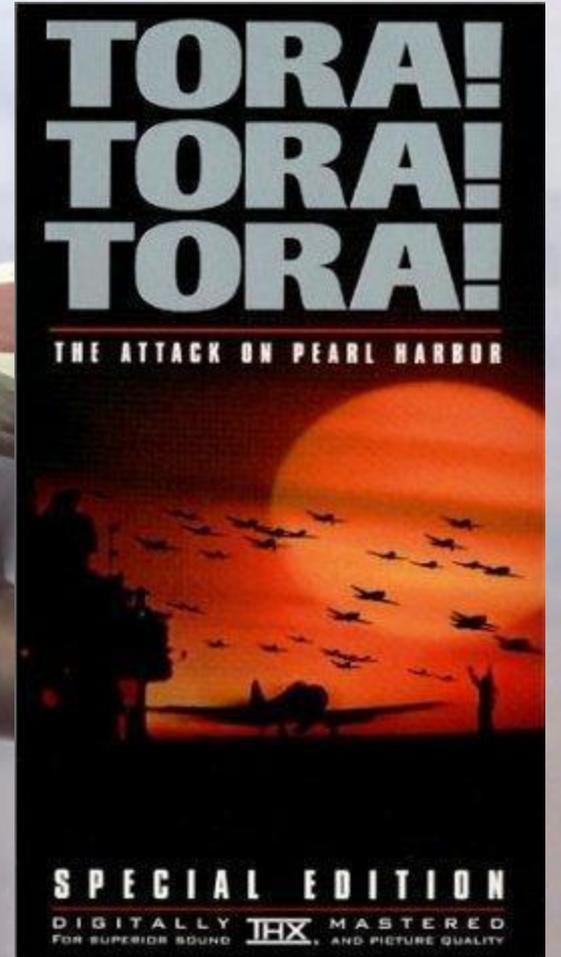
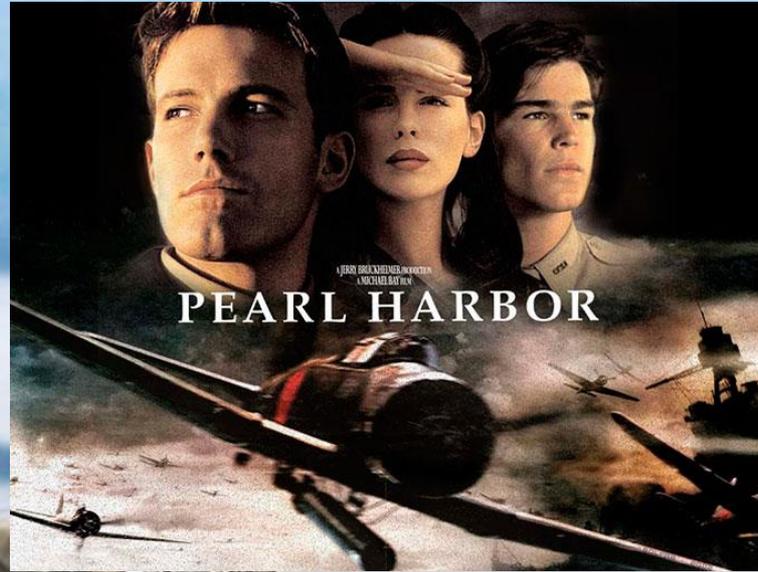
Pacífico

Pearl Harbor

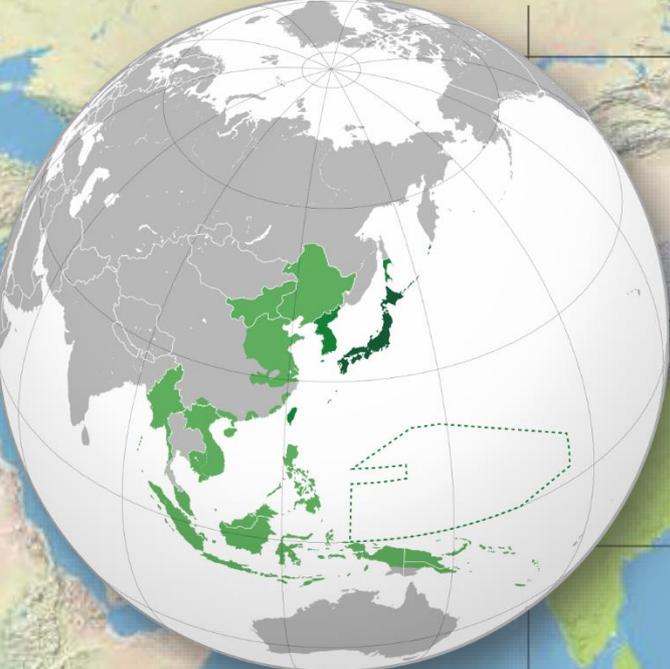
Ofensiva sincrónica

Anexiones



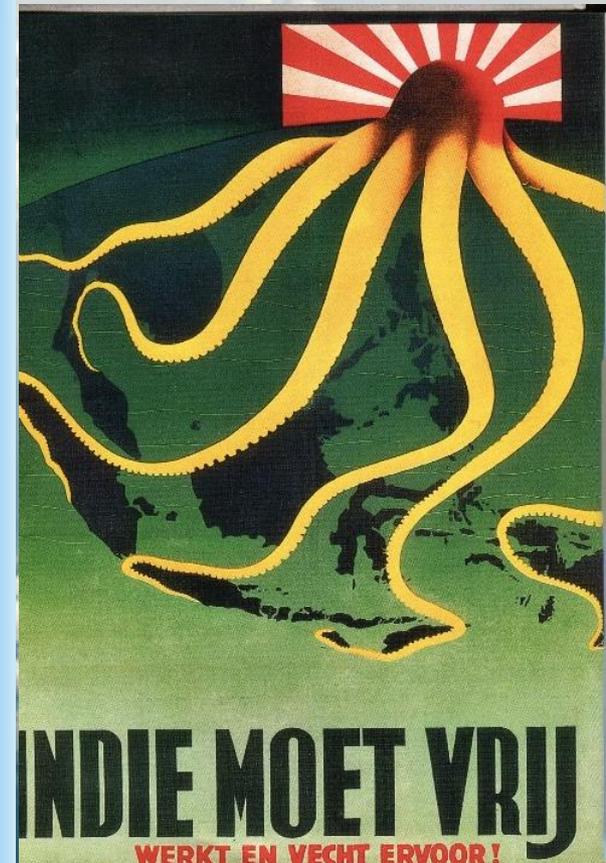
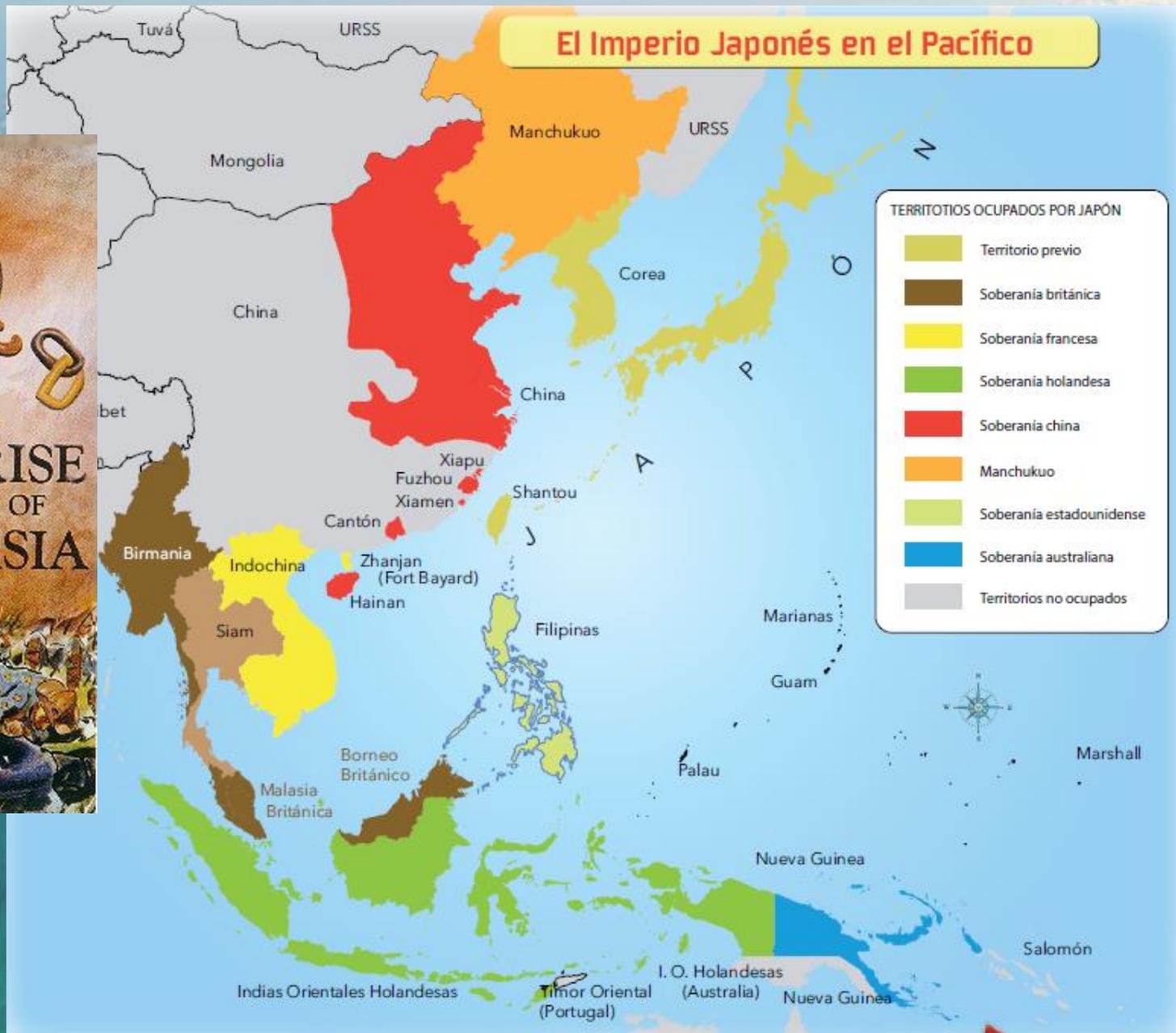
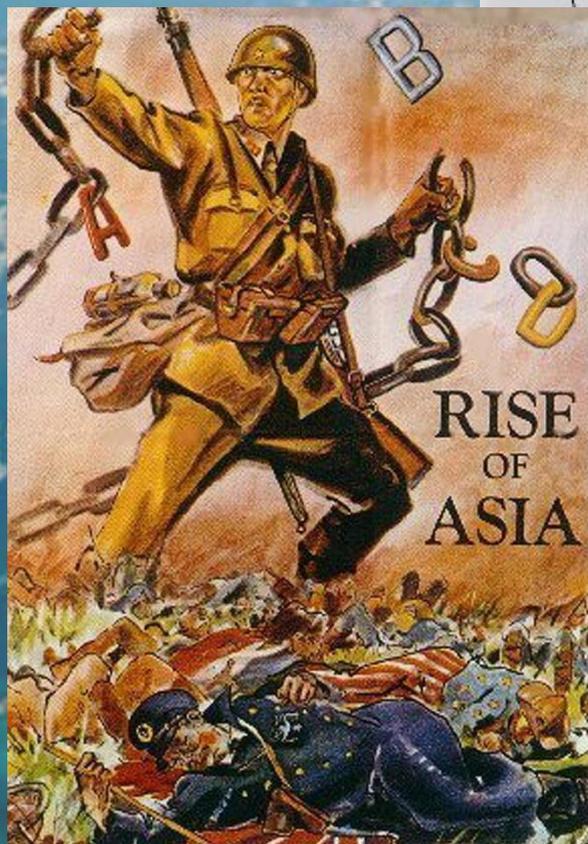


B. Anexiones



By Bekors





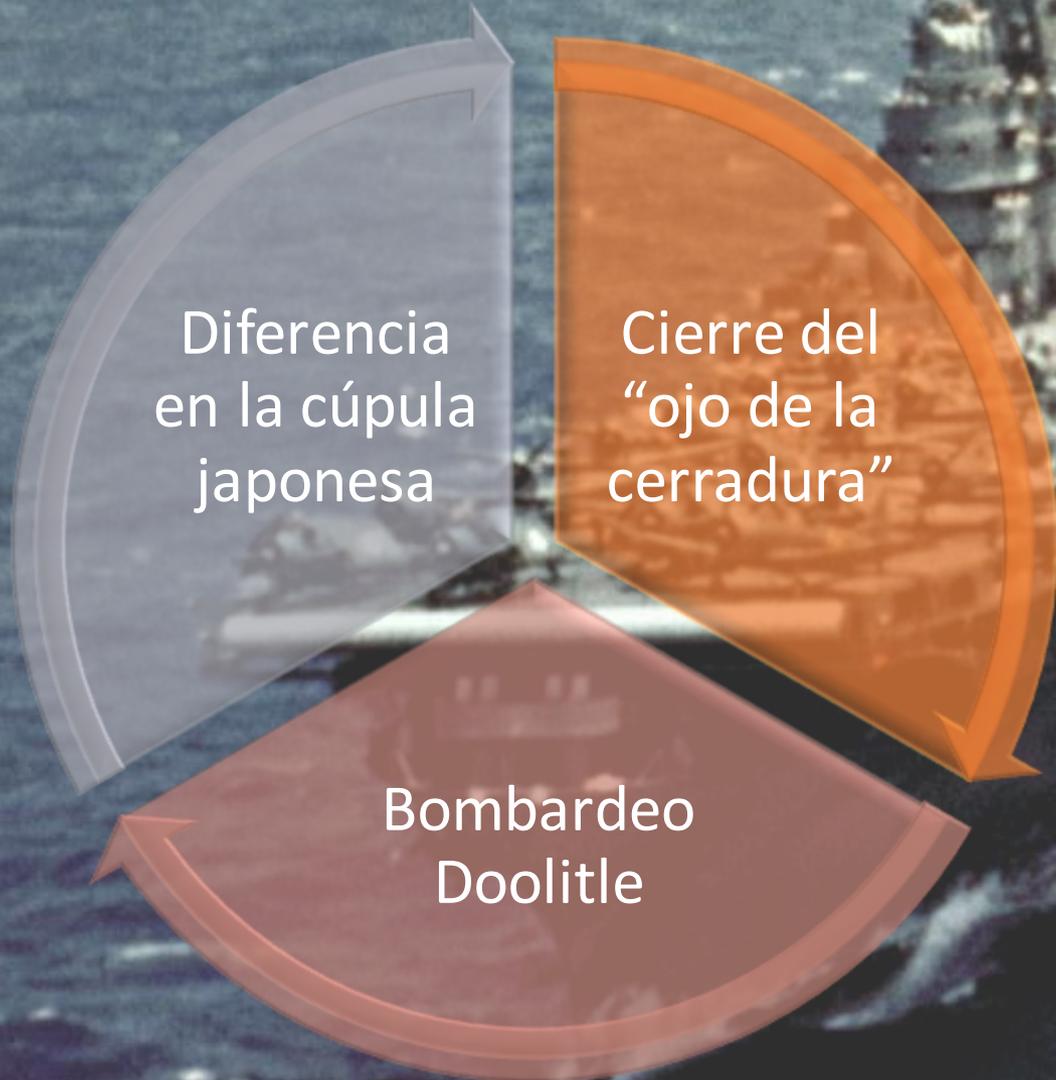
Tanques

Consideraciones
tácticas

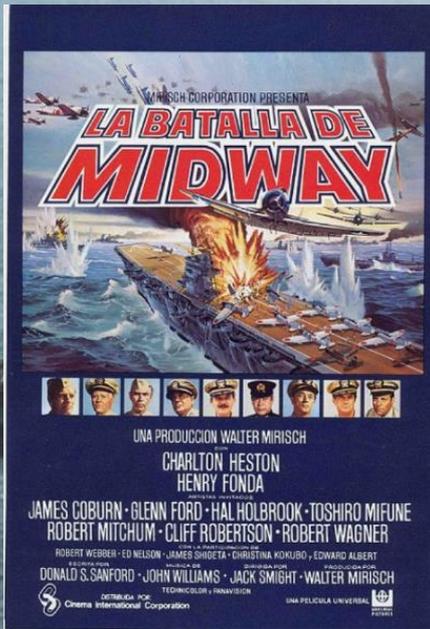
Doctrina
ofensiva
(estructura
triangular)

IV. Avance aliado, repliegue y derrota japonesa

A. Paulatino estancamiento japonés



B. Mar de Coral y Midway

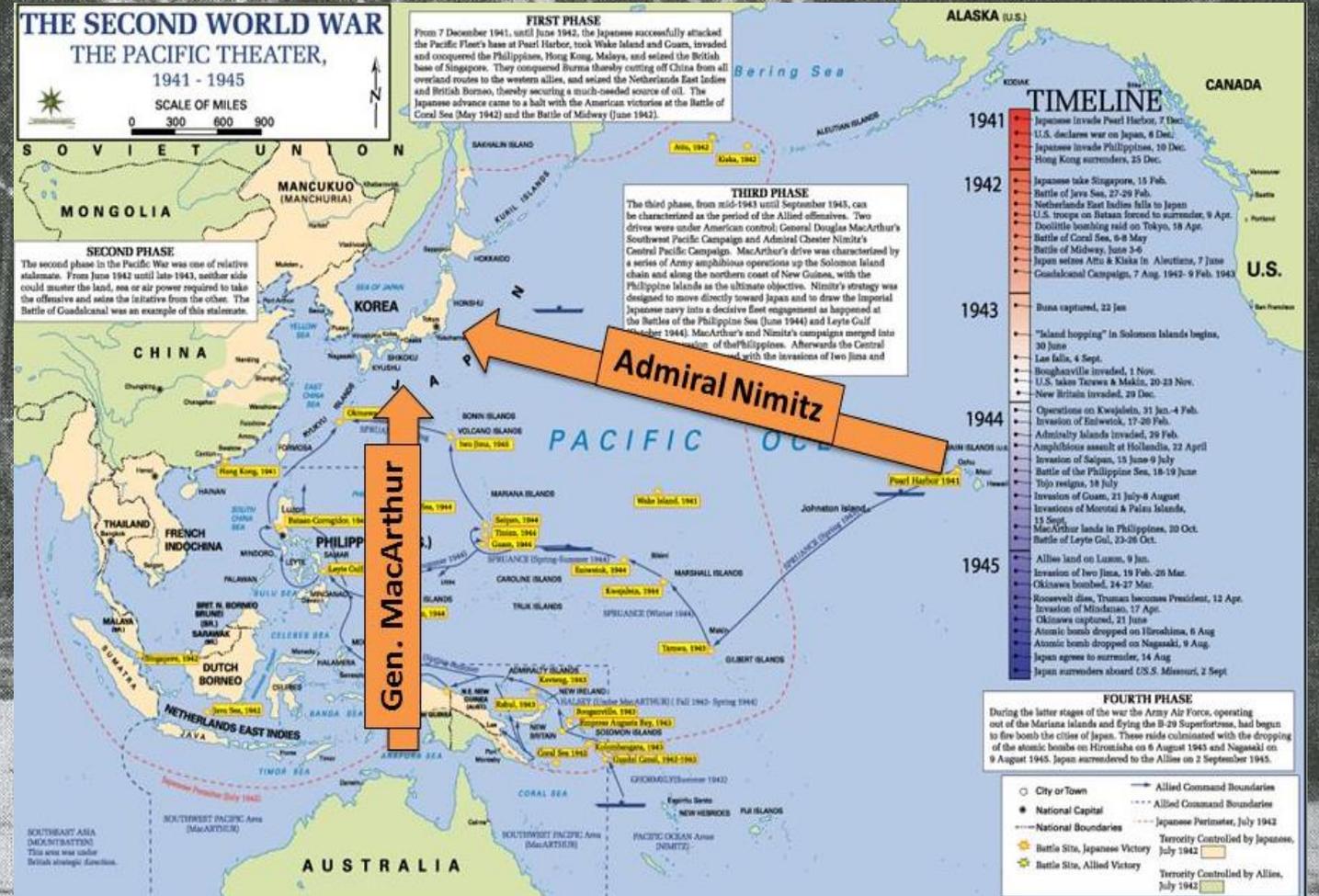


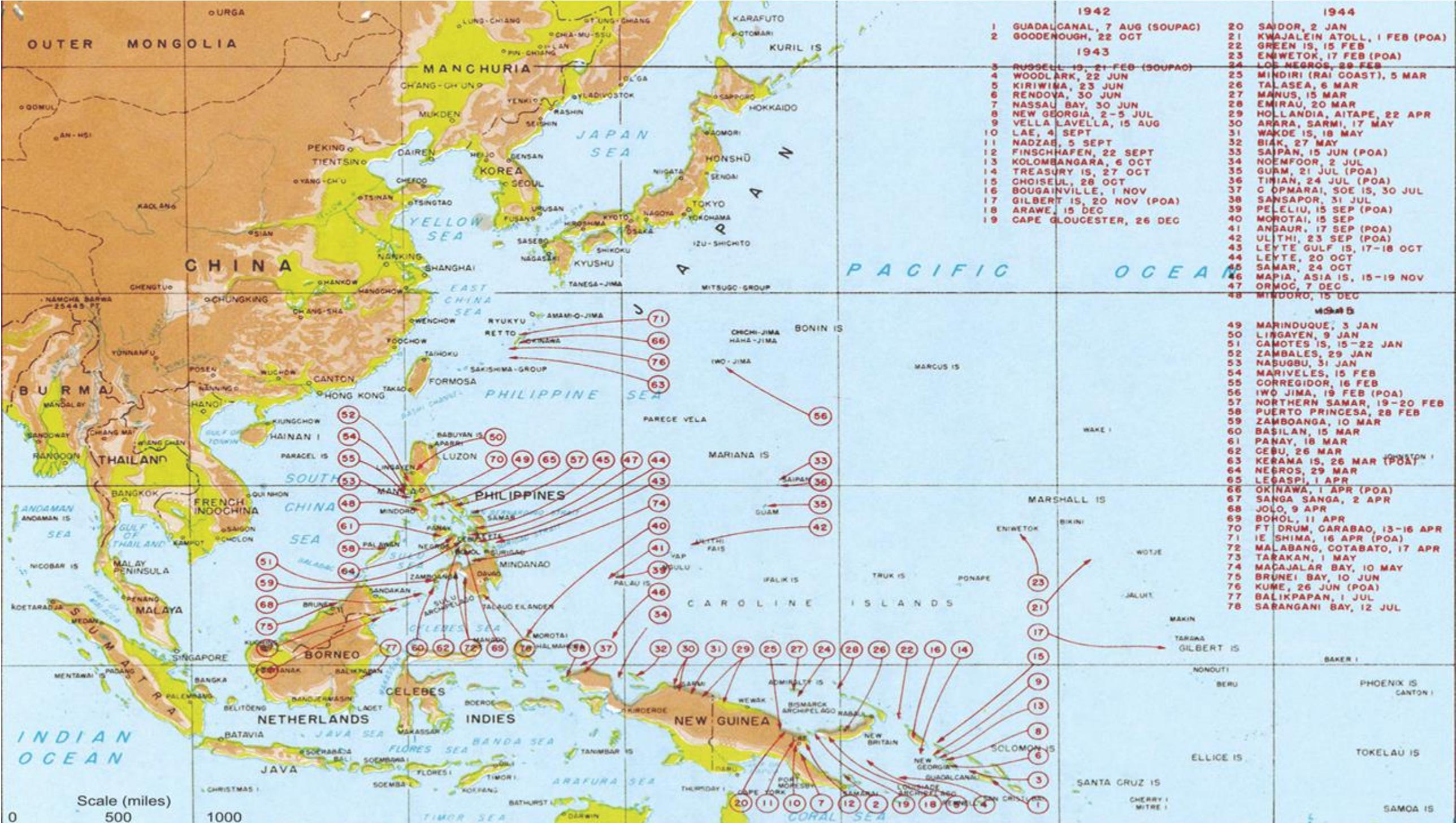
C. Guadalcanal

Objetivo en Guadalcanal

División ofensiva aliada

Marines





- | | |
|------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | GUADALCANAL, 7 AUG (SOUPAC) |
| 2 | GOODENOUGH, 22 OCT |
| 1943 | |
| 3 | RUSSELL IS, 21 FEB (SOUPAC) |
| 4 | WOODLARK, 22 JUN |
| 5 | KIRIWIMA, 23 JUN |
| 6 | RENDOVA, 30 JUN |
| 7 | NASSAU BAY, 30 JUN |
| 8 | NEW GEORGIA, 2-5 JUL |
| 9 | VELLA LAVELLA, 15 AUG |
| 10 | LAE, 4 SEPT |
| 11 | NADZAB, 5 SEPT |
| 12 | FINSCHHAFEN, 22 SEPT |
| 13 | KOLOMBANGARA, 6 OCT |
| 14 | TREASURY IS, 27 OCT |
| 15 | CHOISEUL, 26 OCT |
| 16 | BOUGAINVILLE, 1 NOV |
| 17 | GILBERT IS, 20 NOV (POA) |
| 18 | ARAWÉ, 15 DEC |
| 19 | CAPE GLOUCESTER, 26 DEC |

- | | |
|----|------------------------------|
| 20 | SAIDOR, 2 JAN |
| 21 | KWAJALEIN ATOLL, 1 FEB (POA) |
| 22 | GREEN IS, 15 FEB |
| 23 | ENIWETOK, 17 FEB (POA) |
| 24 | LOS NEGROS, 28 FEB |
| 25 | MINDIRI (RAI COAST), 5 MAR |
| 26 | TALASEA, 6 MAR |
| 27 | MANUS, 15 MAR |
| 28 | EMIRAU, 20 MAR |
| 29 | HOLLANDIA, AITAPE, 22 APR |
| 30 | ARARA, SARMI, 17 MAY |
| 31 | WAKOE IS, 18 MAY |
| 32 | BIAK, 27 MAY |
| 33 | SAIPAN, 15 JUN (POA) |
| 34 | NOEMFOOR, 2 JUL |
| 35 | GUAM, 21 JUL (POA) |
| 36 | TINIAN, 24 JUL (POA) |
| 37 | C OPMARAI, SOE IS, 30 JUL |
| 38 | SANSAPOR, 31 JUL |
| 39 | PELELIU, 15 SEP (POA) |
| 40 | MOROTAI, 15 SEP |
| 41 | ANGAUR, 17 SEP (POA) |
| 42 | ULITHI, 23 SEP (POA) |
| 43 | LEYTE GULF IS, 17-18 OCT |
| 44 | LEYTE, 20 OCT |
| 45 | SAMAR, 24 OCT |
| 46 | MAPIA, ASIA IS, 15-19 NOV |
| 47 | ORMOC, 7 DEC |
| 48 | MINDORO, 15 DEC |

- | | |
|------|-----------------------------|
| 1945 | |
| 49 | MARINDUQUE, 3 JAN |
| 50 | LINGAYEN, 9 JAN |
| 51 | CAMOTES IS, 15-22 JAN |
| 52 | ZAMBALES, 29 JAN |
| 53 | NABUGBU, 31 JAN |
| 54 | MARIVELES, 15 FEB |
| 55 | CORREGIDOR, 16 FEB |
| 56 | IWO JIMA, 19 FEB (POA) |
| 57 | NORTHERN SAMAR, 19-20 FEB |
| 58 | PUERTO PRINCESA, 28 FEB |
| 59 | ZAMBOANGA, 10 MAR |
| 60 | BASILAN, 15 MAR |
| 61 | PANAY, 18 MAR |
| 62 | CEBU, 26 MAR |
| 63 | KERAMA IS, 26 MAR (POA) |
| 64 | NEGROS, 29 MAR |
| 65 | LEGASPI, 1 APR |
| 66 | OKINAWA, 1 APR (POA) |
| 67 | SANGA SANGA, 2 APR |
| 68 | JOLO, 9 APR |
| 69 | BOHOL, 11 APR |
| 70 | FT DRUM, CARABAO, 13-16 APR |
| 71 | IE SHIMA, 16 APR (POA) |
| 72 | MALABANG, COTABATO, 17 APR |
| 73 | TARAKAN, 1 MAY |
| 74 | MARAJALAR BAY, 10 MAY |
| 75 | BRUNEI BAY, 10 JUN |
| 76 | KUME, 26 JUN (POA) |
| 77 | BALIKPAPAN, 1 JUL |
| 78 | SARANGANI BAY, 12 JUL |

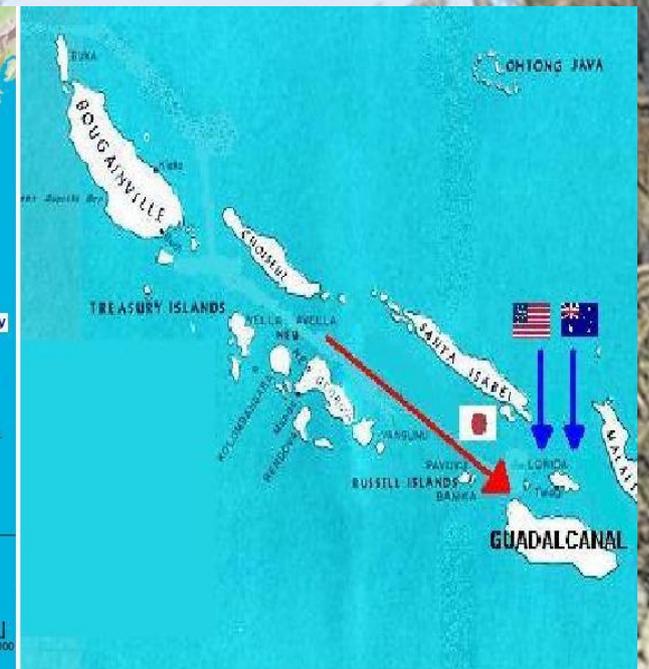
Scale (miles)
0 500 1000

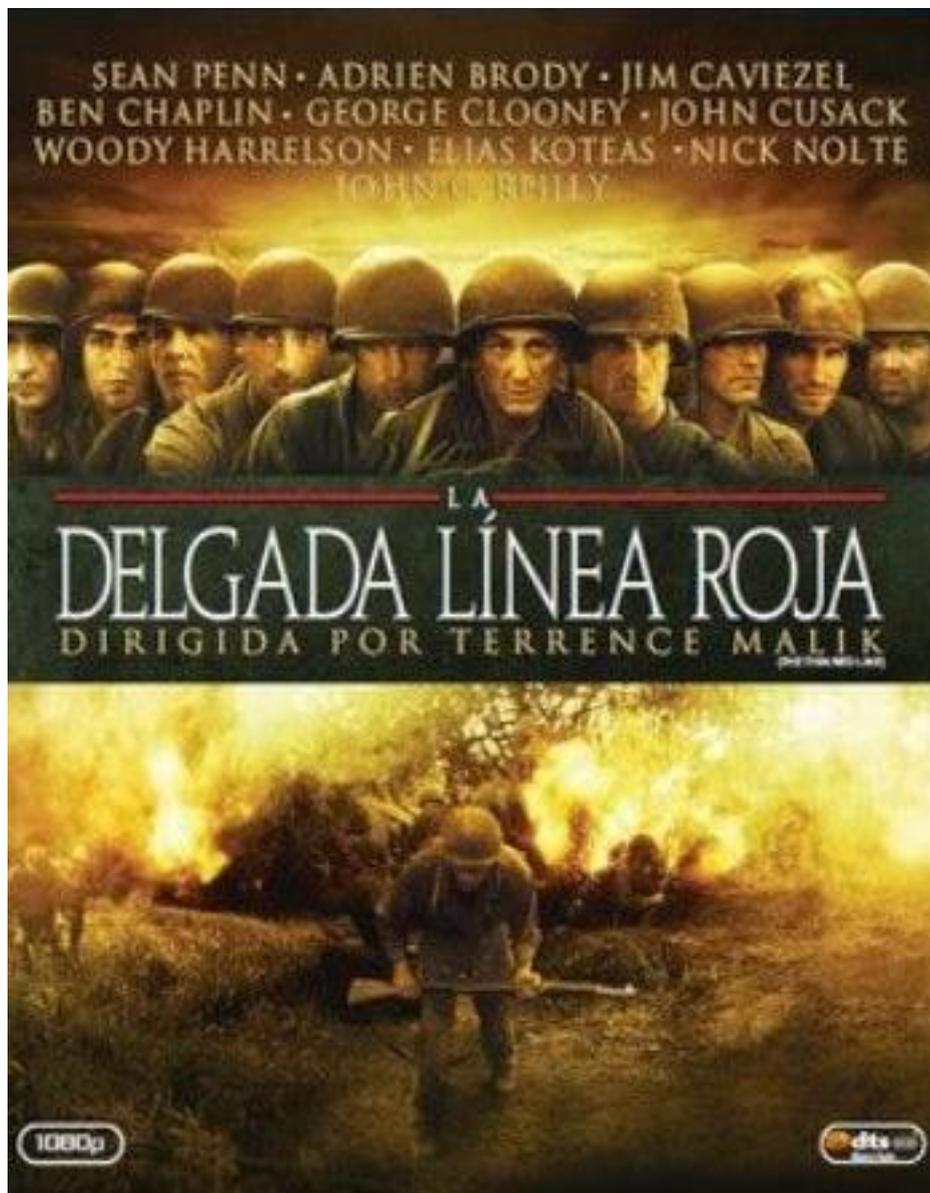
Savo

Tokio Express

Victoria en tierra-
logro estratégico

Repliegue





“Yo he visto otro mundo, aunque a veces creo que solo lo imaginé”.

“¿Quién eres Tú que adoptas tan diferentes formas?”

Caminando entre los heridos, piensa:

“Todos los rostros son el mismo hombre, un único ser”.

Acompaña con su mirada consciente, compasiva, con su Presencia, a los heridos y moribundos.

“Viví una época dorada. Pisé las orillas de un mundo nuevo”.

“Nos arrebatamos la luz unos a otros. ¿Qué nos impide extender la mano y alcanzar la gloria?”

D. Condiciones extremas



Bougainville



Aprendizaje
continuo



E. Pacífico central

Operación Galvanic 20-21 noviembre 1943 Asalto a Betio - Tarawa



2.ª División de Marines

Smith

1º Batallón
2º Regimiento

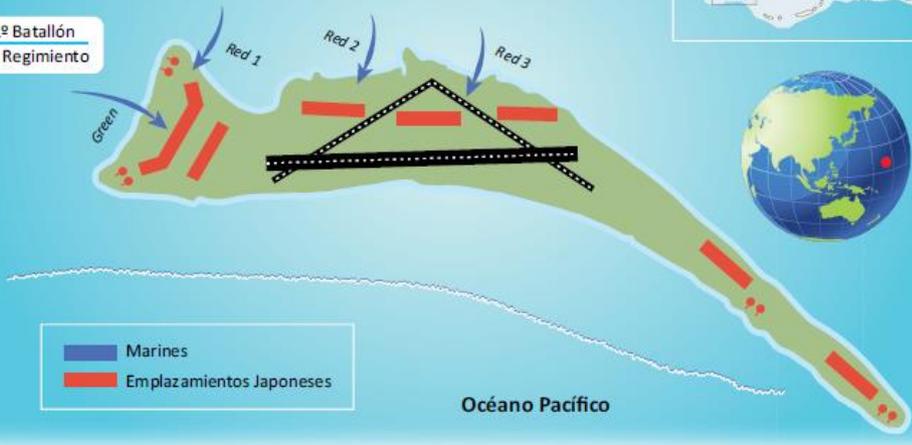
3º Batallón
8º Regimiento

3º Batallón
2º Regimiento

2º Batallón
2º Regimiento

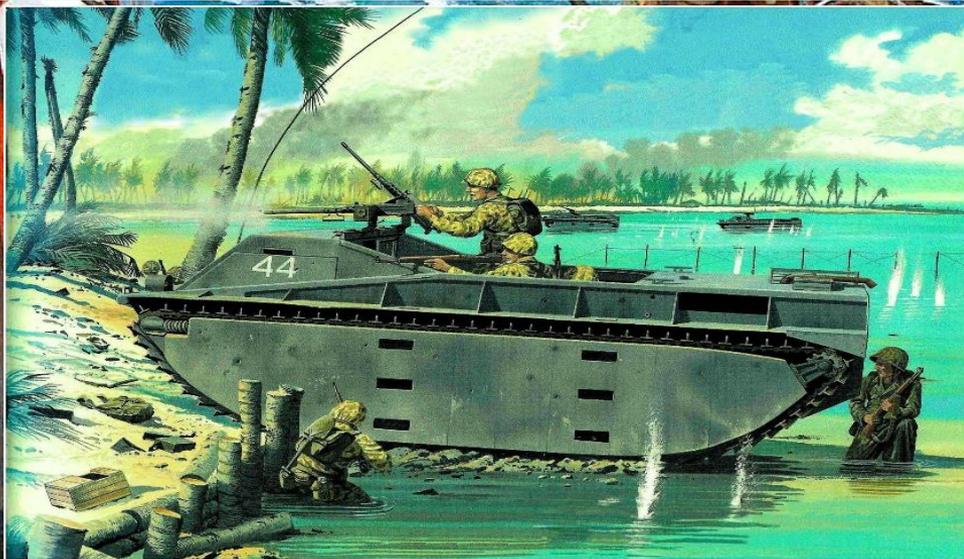
2º Batallón
8º Regimiento

1º Batallón
6º Regimiento



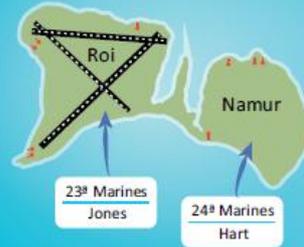
■ Marines
■ Emplazamientos Japoneses

Océano Pacífico



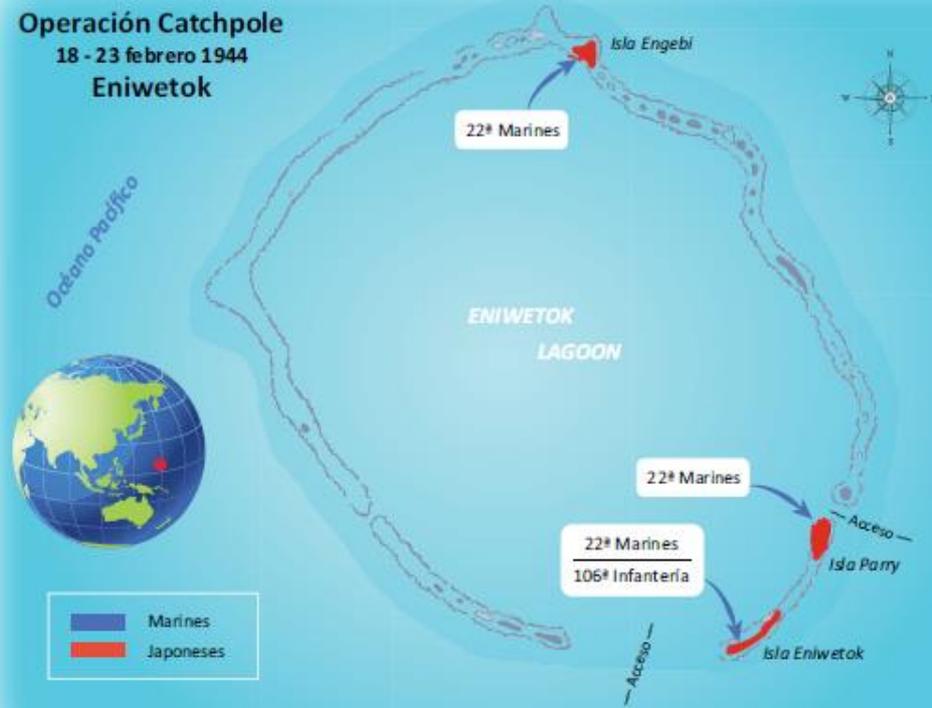
Operación Flintlock 21 enero - 5 febrero 1944 Atolón de Kwajalein

Desembarco Roi - Namur 1 febrero 1944



■ Marines
■ Japoneses

Operación Catchpole 18 - 23 febrero 1944 Eniwetok



■ Marines
■ Japoneses



Banzai

Defensa
a
ultranza

Adoctrinamiento

Bushido

Reciclaje
mentalidad
defensiva

A. Karavayev
2008

F. Campaña de las Marianas

Objetivo vital: B. 29 Superfortress

Saipán, Guam y Tinian

Base logística

“Tiro al pavo en las Marianas”

Respuesta japonesa: operación Ichi-Go



G. Peleliu

Principios de defensa insular japonesa

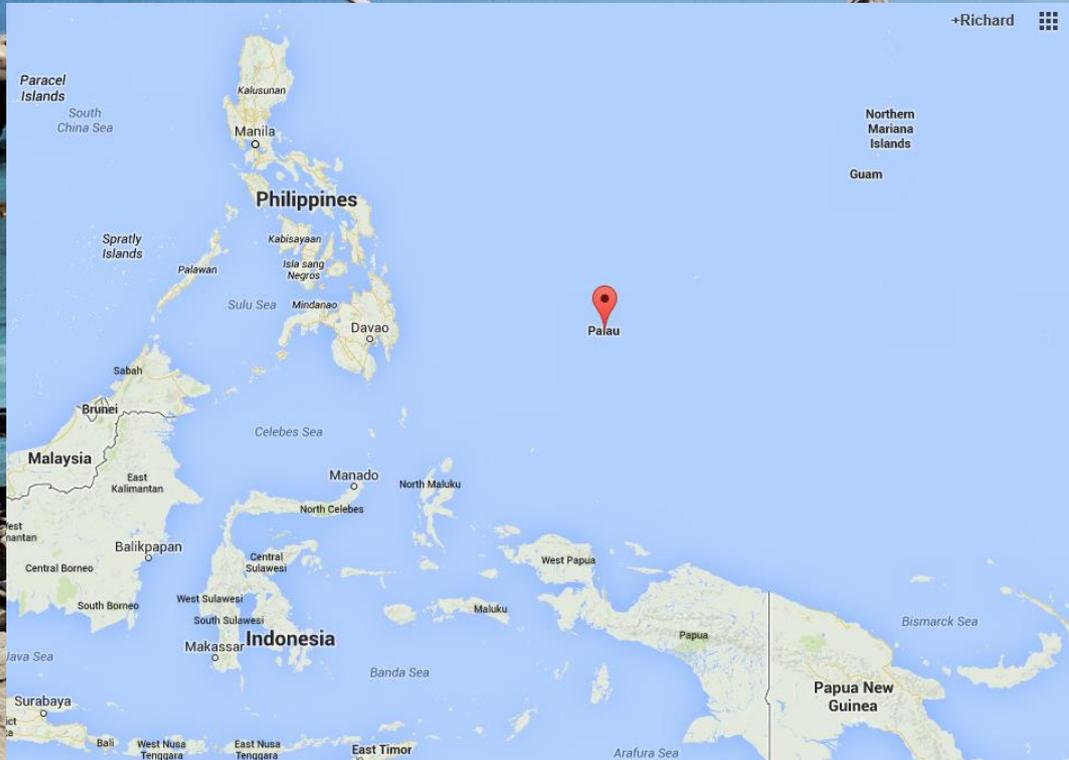
- Doctrina contra-anfibia
- Defensa en profundidad

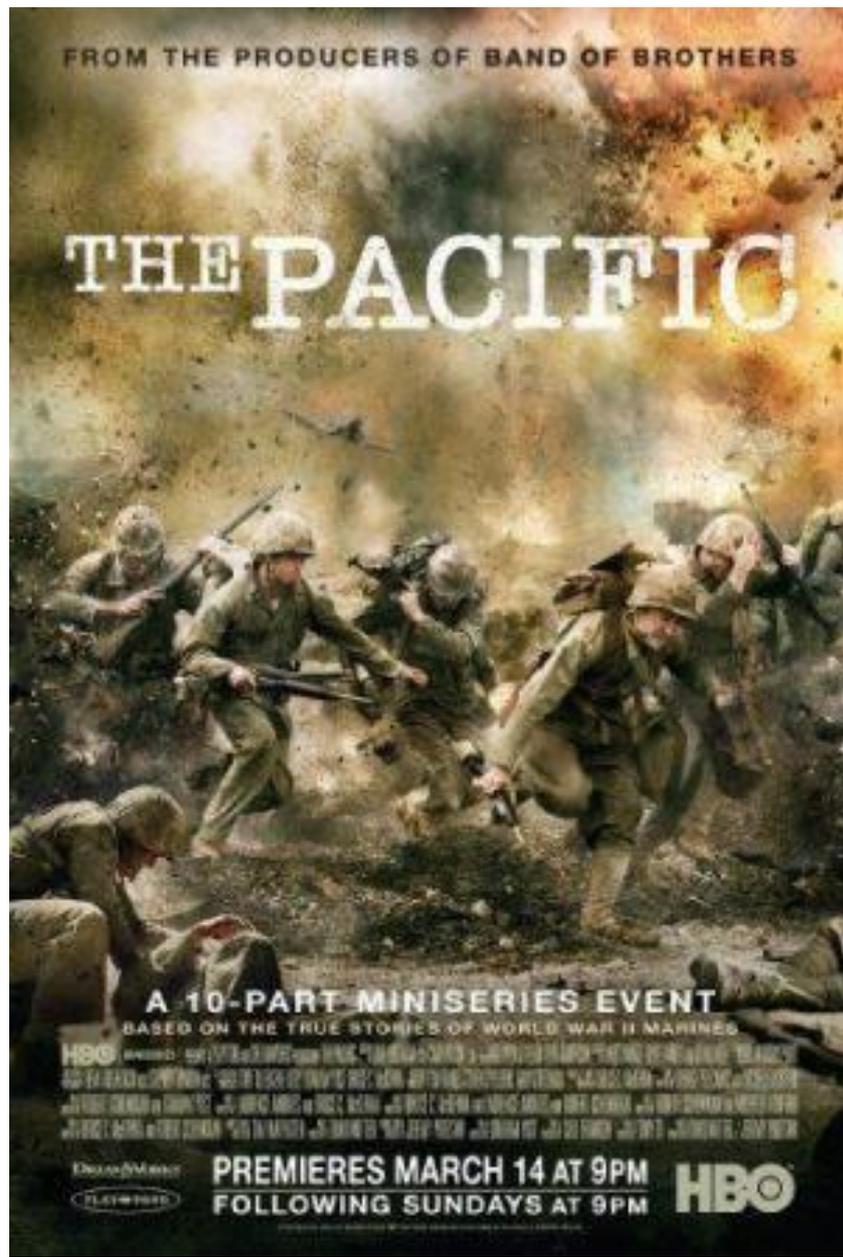
Peleliu

- Infernal
- Umurbrogol

¿innecesario?

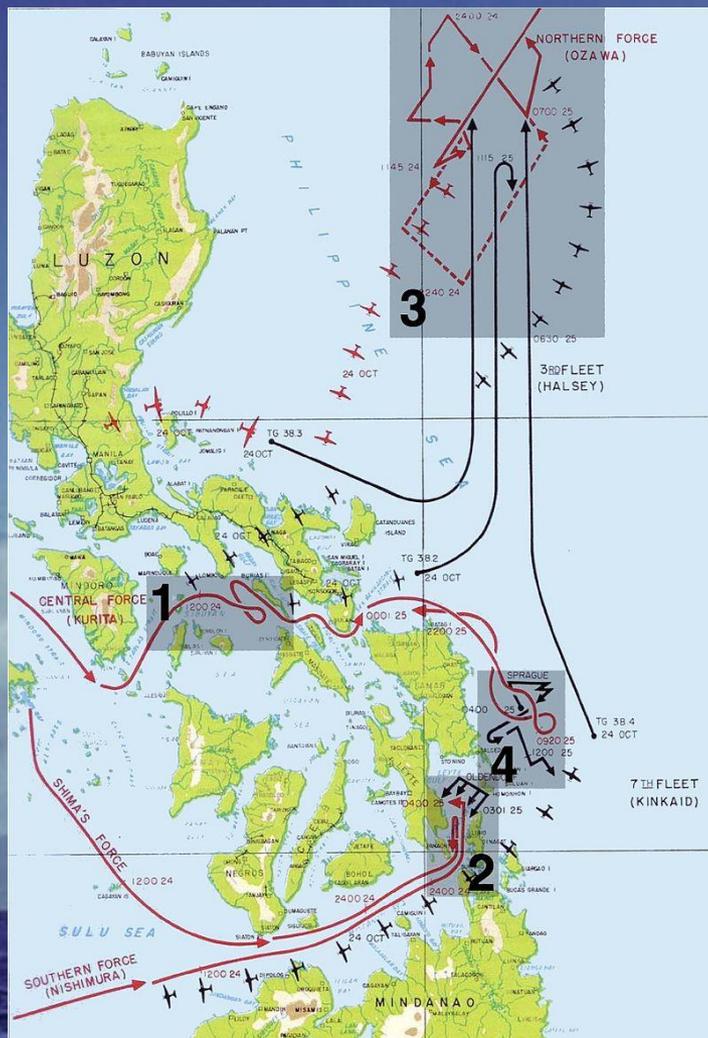
- Escaso uso posterior





<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HpW6qzO4LHI>

H. Batalla de Leyte. La aparición de los *kamikazes*

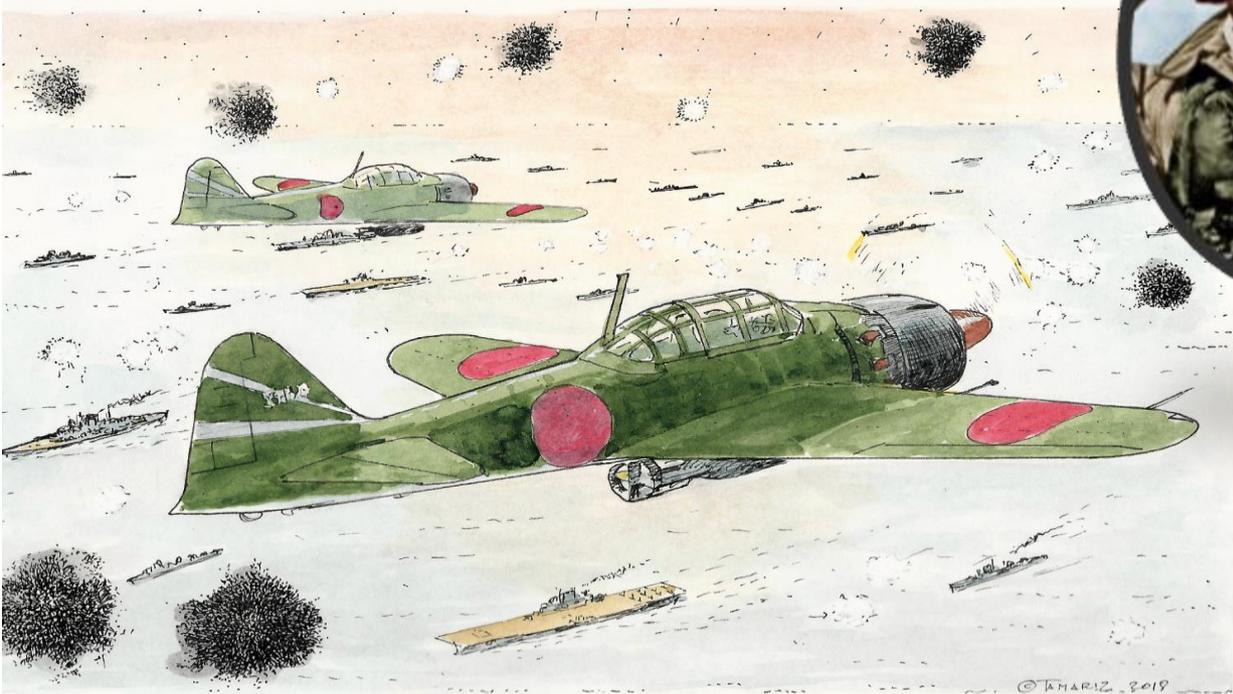
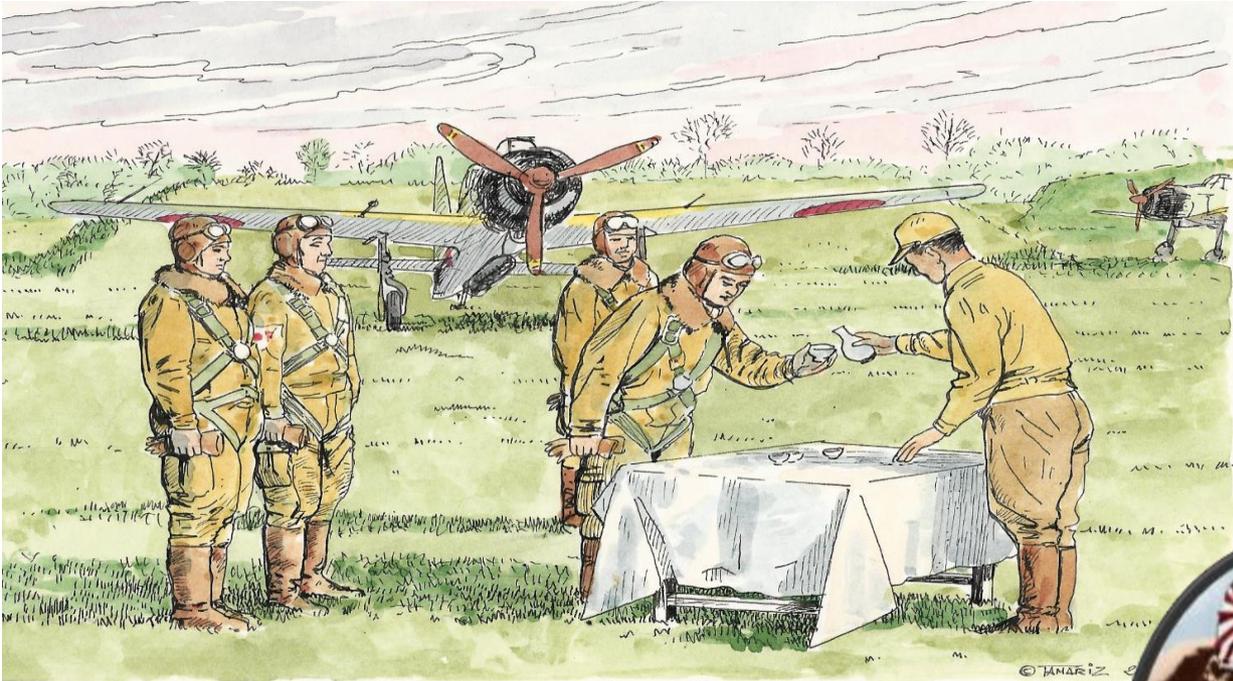




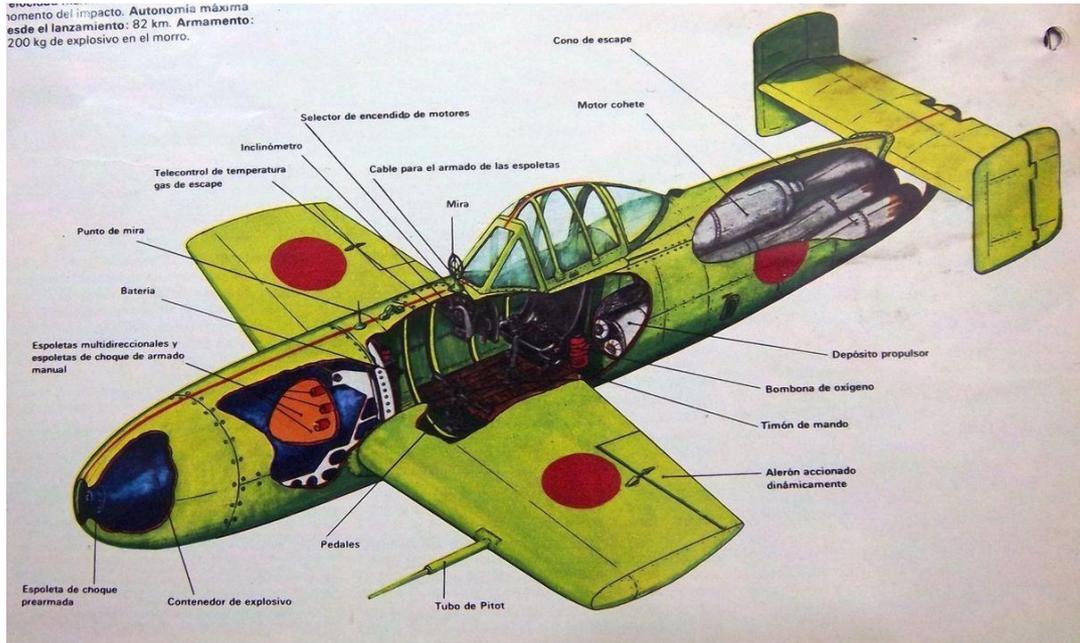
1.300
impactos

7.465
misiones

120 buques
hundidos (3.048
fallecidos y
6.025 heridos)

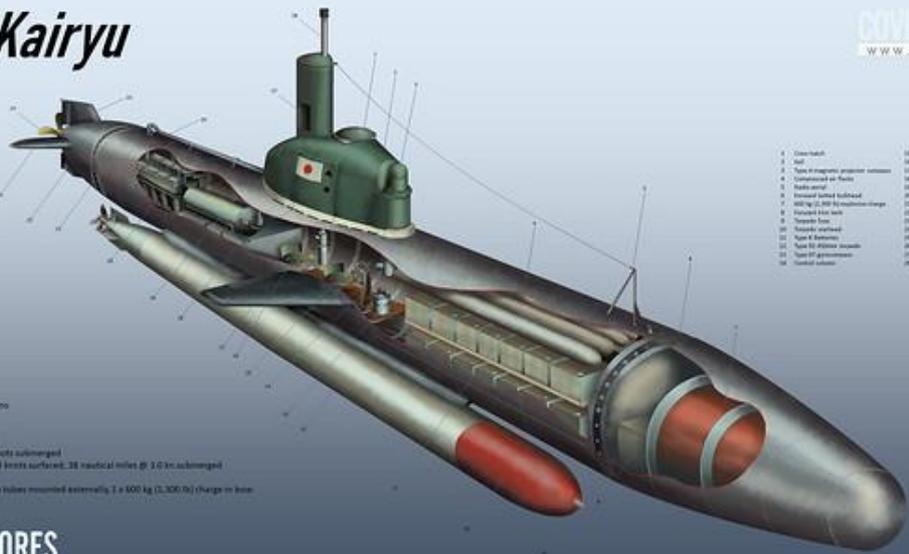


momento del impacto. Autonomía máxima desde el lanzamiento: 82 km. Armamento: 200 kg de explosivo en el morro.



 **Kairyu**

COVERT SHORES
www.hisutton.com



Specifications
Standard displacement: 13.3 tons
Length: 12.2 meters (39' 7")
Beam: 1.3 meters (4' 3")
Operating depth: <500 meters
Speed: 7.5 knots surface, 3.8 knots submerged
Range: 420 nautical miles @ 3.4 knots surface, 38 nautical miles @ 3.0 kn. submerged
Crew: 2
Armament: 2 x 450mm torpedoes mounted externally, 1 x 100 kg (2,200 lb) charge in nose

COVERT SHORES
www.hisutton.com

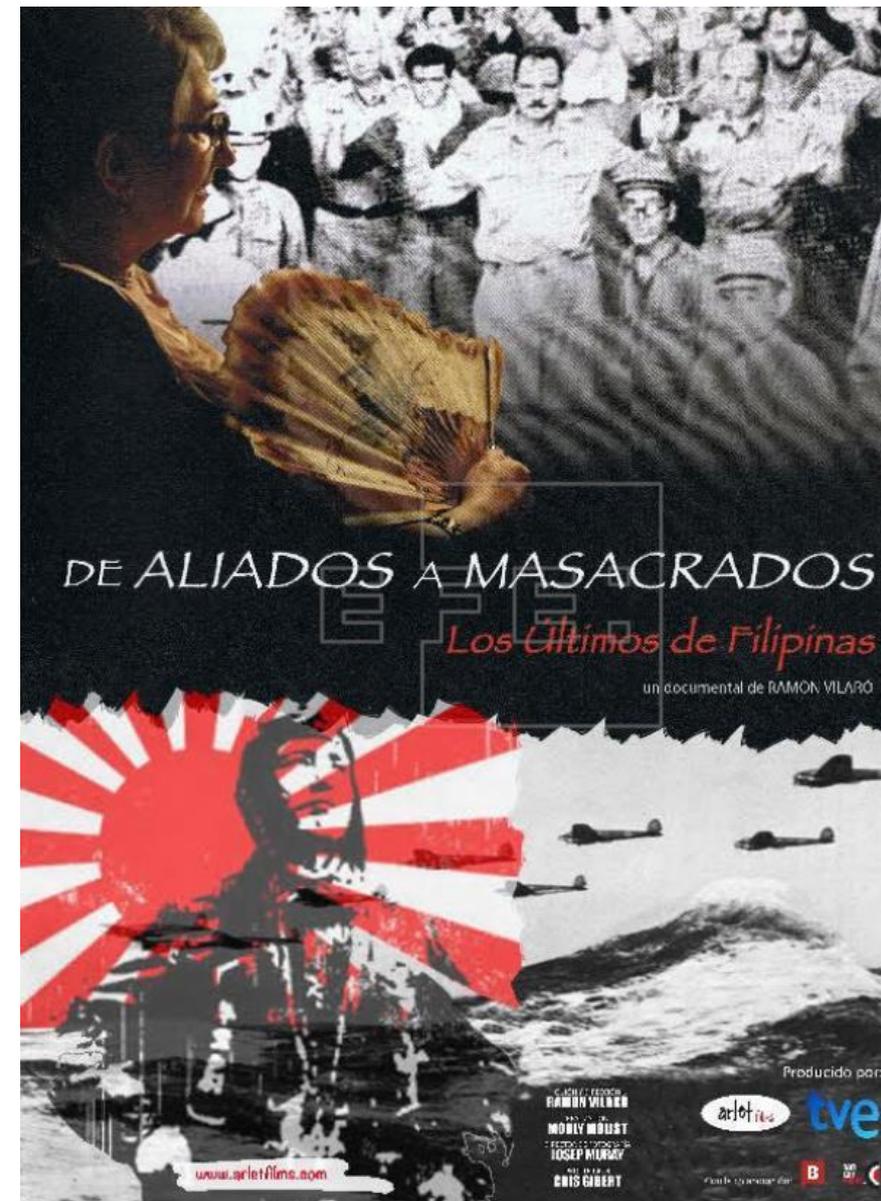
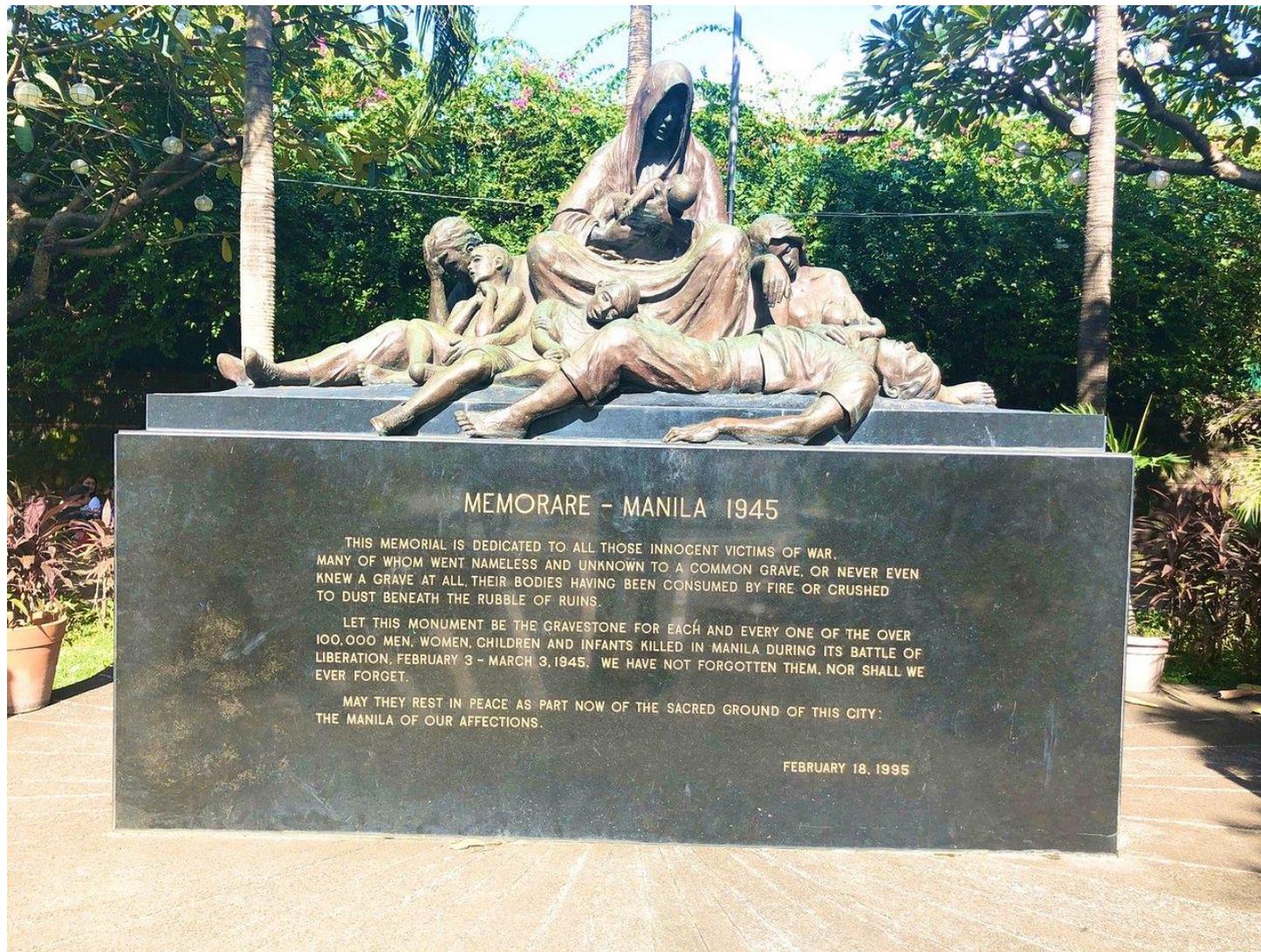
- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Superhull | 16. Pilot's seat |
| 2. Hull | 17. Commander's seat |
| 3. Type 97 Imperial Japanese torpedoes | 18. Hydroplanes |
| 4. Torpedoes on launch | 19. Low pressure fuel tank |
| 5. Radio aerial | 20. High pressure tank |
| 6. Forward fuel tankhead | 21. 200 HP 16-cylinder engine |
| 7. 400 HP (2,982 BHP) engine-charger | 22. 40 fuel tank head |
| 8. Forward fuel tank | 23. Fuel tank |
| 9. Torpedo fuel | 24. Fuel tank |
| 10. Torpedo launch | 25. Torpedo launch |
| 11. Type 97 torpedoes | 26. Torpedo launch |
| 12. Type 97 torpedoes | 27. Torpedo launch |
| 13. Type 97 torpedoes | 28. Torpedo launch |
| 14. Torpedo launch | 29. Torpedo launch |
| 15. Torpedo launch | 30. Torpedo launch |



I. Batalla de Manila





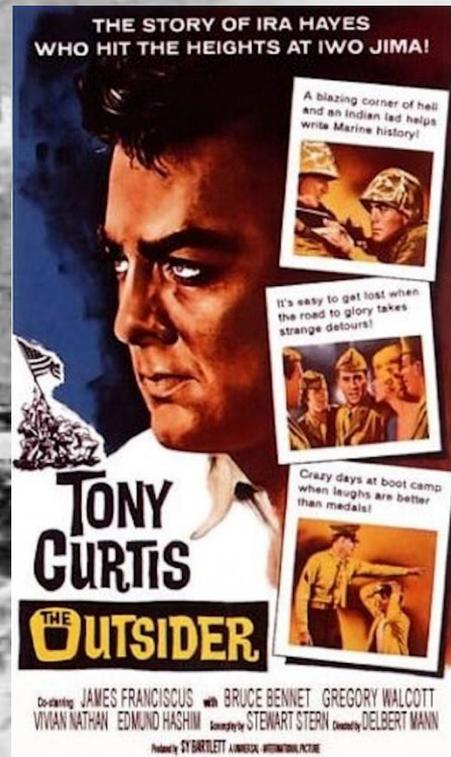
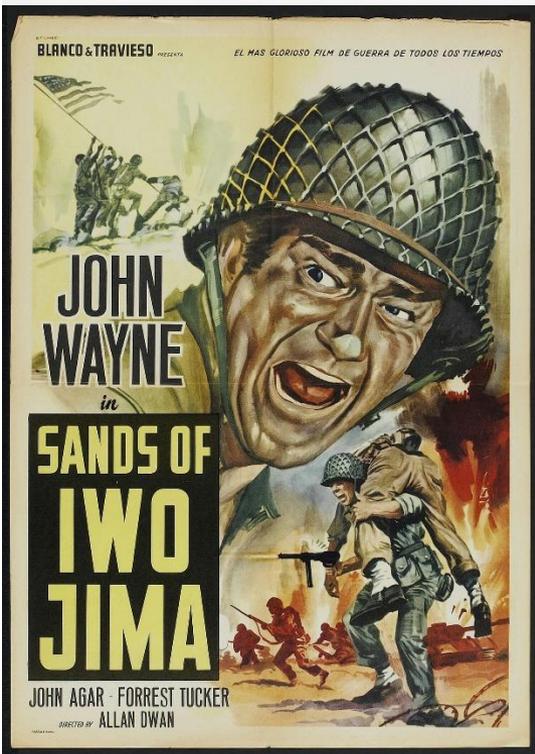


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SKfnK2TCB_w

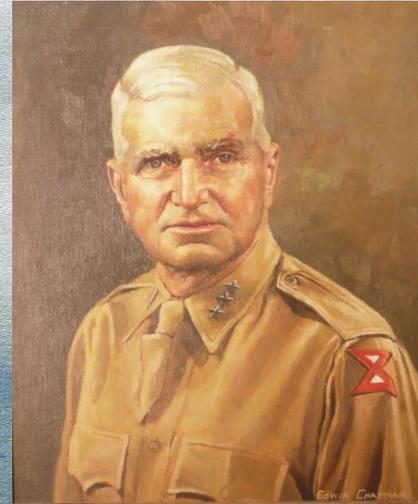
0-0:45; 37—40.4

J. Iwo Jima





K. Okinawa



Operación de mayo envergadura en el Pacífico

La más sangrienta

Operación Iceberg
1 abril 1945
Invasión de Okinawa

Map of Okinawa showing military movements and locations. Blue arrows indicate the advance of the III Amphibious Corps (Granger) and the XXIV Corps (Hodge). Red arrows indicate Japanese positions. Locations include Le Shima, Bise, Kouri, Yaguchi, Tako, Aha, Hedo, Sesuko, Nago, Atsuta, Onna, Kushi, Kin, Ishikawa, Yontan, Hagushi, Kadena, Chatan, Machinota, Kuba, Hesna, Naha, Yanaharu, Shushi, Yanaharu, Minatoga, Itomah, Kiyamu, Mabuni, and Taugen Shima. The map also shows the Península Motobu and the Mar de la China Oriental.

III Cuerpo Anfibio
Granger

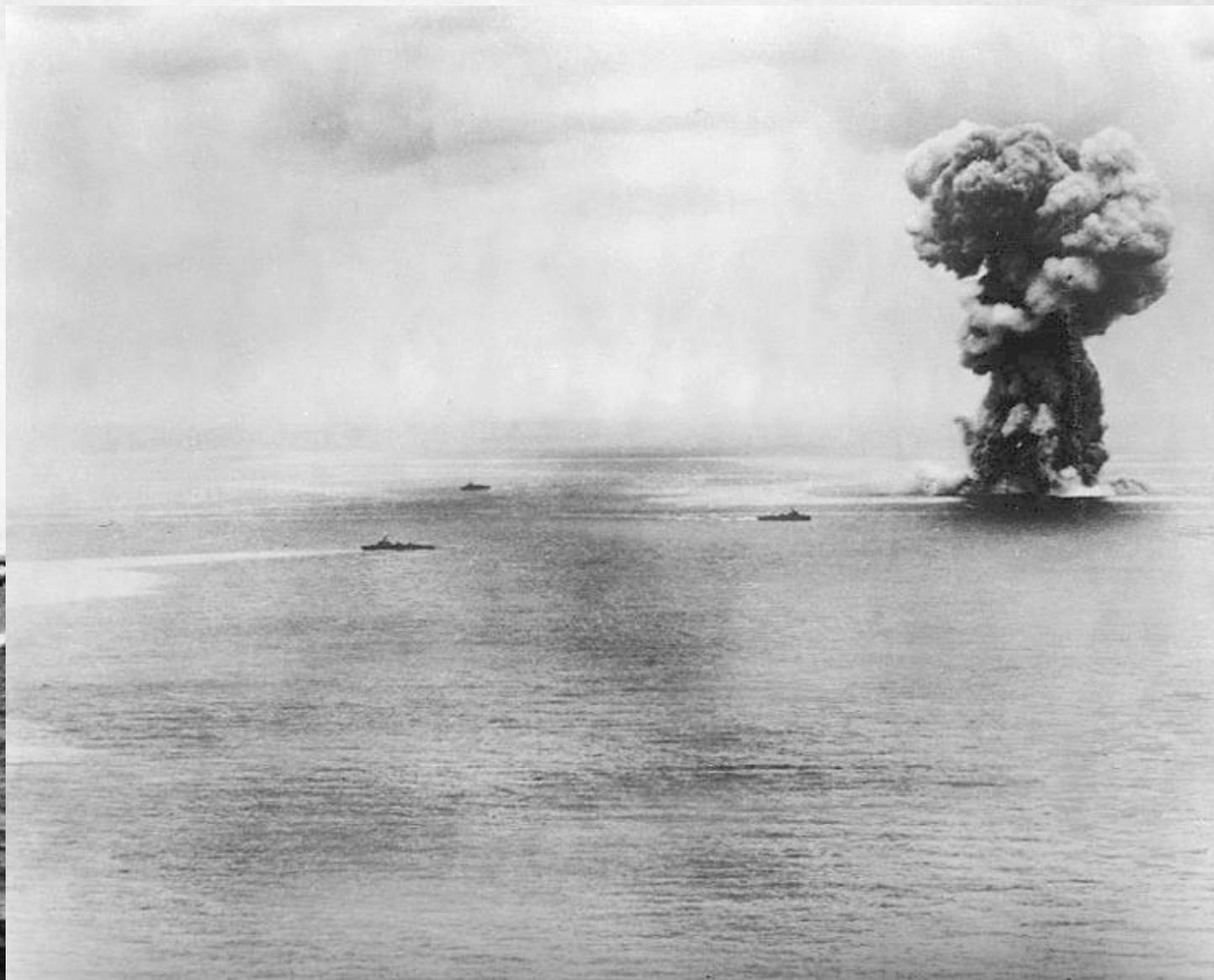
- 6ª División Marines
- 1ª División Marines
- 7ª División Infantería
- 96ª División Infantería

XXIV Cuerpo
Hodge

- 24 División Marines

MOCHILA
Arriba. Modelo M 28, fabricada en algodón. Utilizada por el ejército estadounidense.

Operación Ten-Gō



L. Operación Downfall

